## Contents 2012

DATES OF 2011
Calendar
Disasters
PEOPLE OF 2011
Nobel Prizes
Biographies 69
Obituaries
SPECIAL REPORTS
The Elusive Economic Recovery170 By Joel Havemann
The Arab Spring: The End of the
Beginning
Japan's Deadly Earthquake
and Tsunami
The U.S. Census of 2010:
Foreshadowing a Century of Change
of Change
The Civil War:
Why They Fought184  By James M. McPherson
Yarn Bombing
Fracking
Antarctic Dinosaurs192
By Peter J. Makovicky
Sports-Related Brain Injuries 194 By Christopher Nowinski
The German E. coli
Outbreak of 2011
EVENTS OF 2011
Anthropology and Archaeology ++ 200
Architecture and Civil Engineering
Art and Art Exhibitions 209 Art, Art Exhibitions, Photography
Business Overview 214

Computers and
Information Systems 218
E-READERS AND TABLETS: THE NEW
FRONTIER IN TECHNOLOGY
Earth Sciences 225
Geology and Geochemistry, Geophysics,
Meteorology and Climate
Education
Primary and Secondary Education,
Higher Education, THE PROLIFERATION
OF FOR-PROFIT COLLEGES
The Environment
International Activities, National
Developments, Environmental Issues,
Wildlife Conservation
Fashions
Health and Disease 241
THE BEDBUG RESURGENCE
Life Sciences 246
Zoology, Botany, Molecular Biology and
Genetics, Paleontology
Literature
English, German, French, Italian, Spanish,
Portuguese, Russian, Persian, Arabic,
Chinese, Japanese
Military Affairs
WMD, Arms Control, and Disarmament;
Conflicts; Military Technology; Armed
Forces and Politics; Military and Society;
THE REVERED LAST VETERANS OF
WORLD WAR I
Performing Arts
Music, Dance, Theatre, Motion Pictures
Physical Sciences 288
Chemistry, Physics, Astronomy, Space
Exploration, THE CULMINATION OF THE
U.S. SPACE SHUTTLE PROGRAM
Religion296
Sports and Games
Automobile Racing; Baseball; Basketball;
Bobsleigh, Skeleton, and Luge; Boxing;
Cricket; THE 2011 CRICKET WORLD
CUP; Curling; Cycling; Equestrian Sports;
Football; THE 2011 RUGBY UNION
WORLD CUP; Golf: Gymnastics: Ice
Hockey; Ice Skating; Sailing (Yachting);
Skiing; Squash; Swimming; Tennis; Track
and Field Sports (Athletics); Volleyball;
Wrestling: Sporting Record

THE WORLD IN 2011
World Affairs
Countries of the World 361 TERROR IN NORWAY; THE CHALLENGES CONFRONTING SOUTH SUDAN; THE U.K. PHONE-HACKING SCANDAL
CONTRIBUTORS493
SELECTED NEW AND REVISED ENCYCLOPÆDIA BRITANNICA ARTICLES
September 11 Attacks497 By Peter L. Bergen
Communitarianism
Blessed John Paul II
Museum of Modern Art510  By Glenn D. Lowry
Gothic Art
Stand-Up Comedy
Don't Ask, Don't Tell516  By Britannica Editors
International Monetary Fund 517  By Lawrence McQuillan
Christine Lagarde
Guinea Worm Disease519 By Kara Rogers

WORLD DATA ......521

INDEX ..... 833