

## Contents

Chapter 1	An introduction to biology of sperm in fish	5
Chapter 2	Biology of sperm in <i>Barbus barbuis</i> (Teleostei: Cyprinidae)	17
Article 1	Morphology and fine structure of <i>Barbus barbuis</i> (Teleostei: Cyprinidae) spermatozoa	19
Article 2	Changes of sperm morphology, volume, density and motility and seminal plasma composition in <i>Barbus barbuis</i> (Teleostei: Cyprinidae) during the reproductive season	27
Article 3	Relationships between semen characteristics and body size in <i>Barbus barbuis</i> L. (Teleostei: Cyprinidae) and effects of ions and osmolality on sperm motility	37
Chapter 3	Biology of sperm in <i>Perca fluviatilis</i> (Teleostei: Percidae)	53
Article 4	Semen of <i>Perca fluviatilis</i> L: Sperm volume and density, seminal plasma indices and effects of dilution ratio, ions and osmolality on sperm motility	55
Article 5	Sperm motility and monthly variations of semen characteristics in <i>Perca fluviatilis</i> (Teleostei: Percidae)	67
Chapter 4	Biology of sperm in <i>Esox lucius</i> (Teleostei: Esocidae)	79
Article 6	Effects of osmolality on sperm morphology, motility and flagellar wave parameters in Northern pike ( <i>Esox lucius</i> L.)	81
Chapter 5	Biology of sperm in <i>Acipenser ruthenus</i> (Chondrostei: Acipenseridae)	99
Article 7	Roles of extracellular Ca <sup>2+</sup> and pH on motility and flagellar wave form parameters in sturgeon spermatozoa	101
Article 8	Trypsin and Chymotrypsin – Like Activities in Sturgeon Sperm and Their Effects on Sperm Motility	107
Chapter 6		119
	General Discussion	121
	English Summary	136
	Czech Summary	138
	Acknowledgements	140
	List of Publications	141
	Training and Supervision Plan during Study	145
	Curriculum Vitae	146