

CONTENTS

Letter to Students	xvii
Acknowledgments	xxi
Reading and Writing Processes in <i>Americas</i>	1
deLucenay Leon: The First Americans	2

READING UNITS

1. Beginnings 23

Columbus: The Journal of Christopher Columbus (1492)	24
Las Casas: The Conquest of Cuba (1513)	30
The Mayflower Compact (1620)	37
Douville and Casanova: French Brides for Canadian Settlers (1635–1670; written 1968)	42
Slave Trade in the West Indies (1683; 1647)	50
Fitzgerald: The Great Gatsby (1925)	56

2. Independence 63

Jefferson: The Declaration of Independence (1776)	64
Bowen: Constitutional Miracle (1788; written 1966), Bill of Rights (1791)	72

Douglass: What, to the American Slave, Is Your Fourth of July? (1852)	81
Bolívar: Independence or Control? (1814)	88
Llorens Torres: The Cry of Lares (1868; written 1914)	94
Duniway: Path Breaking: Women and the Vote (1907)	100
King: I Have a Dream (1963)	107

3. Across a Continent 117

Lewis: The Journal of Lewis and Clark (1805)	119
Webster: Language and Country (1828)	125
Least Heat Moon: The Pony Express (1860; written 1982)	132
Chief Ten Bears: I Don't Want to Settle There (1867)	137
Chen: The Great Railway Competition (1869; written 1981)	144
Shaw: A Pioneer Woman's Diary: Kansas to Colorado (1891)	152
McCullough: The Culebra Cut (1904–1914; written 1977)	161

4. The United States Civil War 171

Walker: Harriet Tubman (1850s; written 1944)	172
Holmes: The Civil War Begins (1861)	180
Lincoln: The Gettysburg Address (1863)	187

5. Borders: Real and Imagined 193

Borges: Fauna of the United States (late 1800s; written 1969)	194
Momaday: Kiowa Summer: The Setting Out (late 1800s; written 1958)	199
Wilbur-Cruce: My Grandparents' House (1905; written 1987)	204
Hemingway: Crossing the Mississippi (1925)	210
Robinson: I Never Had It Made (1945; written 1972)	216
Atwood: True North (1987)	223

6. Business and Work 233

Whitman: I Hear America Singing (1855)	234
Alger: Fame and Fortune (1868)	239
Rogers: A Cure for the Depression (1931)	245
Wolf: Working in a Wartime Foundry and a Steel Mill (1943)	251
Iacocca: Equality of Sacrifice (1984)	257
Wang: A Calculated Risk (1951; written 1986)	264

7. Cities and Towns 273

Addams: Hull House (1889; written 1893)	274
Antin: The Promised Land (1892; written 1912)	280
O'Neill: All Politics Is Local (1920s; written 1988)	287
Laurence: A Bird in the House (1930s; written 1970)	294
Valenzuela: A Story about Greenery (1979)	302

8. Promise and Peril 309

Wright: The Wright Brothers at Kitty Hawk (1903)	310
Laurence: Dawn Over Zero (1945)	316
Carson: A Fable for Tomorrow (1962)	322
Armstrong and others: First on the Moon (1969)	327
Moreno, Suarez, and de Quadros: Children of Latin America and the Caribbean (1987)	334

9. The Idea of Democracies 341

White: The Meaning of Democracy (1944)	342
Roosevelt: Milestones (1961)	347
Arias: Only Peace Can Write the New History (1987)	354
Kincaid: Antigua: A Small Place (1988)	361

Quotation Bank 367**GRAMMAR HANDBOOK**

Parts of Speech	375
Basic Sentences and Clauses	380
Run-ons, Comma Splices, and Sentence Fragments	389
Subject-Verb Agreement	408
Past Tense and Past Participles	420
Pronouns	441
Apostrophes	460
Commas	465
Commonly Confused Words	473
Titles, Quotations, and Capitals	491
Structure: Paragraph and Essay	498
Brief Glossary	508
Index	513