

# Obsah

Vysvětly k ikonám .....	5
Introduction.....	7
1 Art and writing .....	9
1.1 What is literature?.....	9
1.2 Why study literature?.....	11
2 Genre .....	13
2.1 Literary form.....	13
2.1.1 Narrative forms.....	14
2.1.2 Lyric forms .....	14
2.1.3 Dramatic forms .....	14
3 Narrative forms I .....	17
3.1 What is narrative?.....	17
3.2 Novel.....	17
3.3 Novella.....	18
3.4 Short story .....	19
4 Narrative forms II.....	21
4.1 Fable.....	21
4.2 Parable .....	22
4.3 Epic .....	23
4.4 Myth.....	23
4.5 Legend .....	24
4.6 Non-fiction (faction) .....	24
5 Fictional stories and their interpretation.....	27
5.1 Structure.....	27
5.2 Story and plot.....	28
5.3 Setting .....	29
5.4 Theme .....	30
5.5 Characters .....	30
6 Narrative: voice and vision .....	35
6.1 Narrative point of view .....	35
6.2 Speech presentations.....	39
6.3 Motif .....	39
6.4 Symbolism .....	40
6.5 Allegory .....	40
6.6 Style .....	41
7 Poetry .....	45
7.1 Poetic form and content .....	45
7.2 Poetic forms .....	46

7.3	Lyric poetry .....	46
7.3.1	Elegy .....	47
7.3.2	Ode .....	47
7.3.3	Dramatic monologue .....	47
7.3.4	Sonnet .....	47
7.4	Epic poetry .....	48
7.4.1	Ballad.....	48
8	Rhythm and rhyme .....	51
8.1	Metre .....	51
8.2	Patterns of sounds .....	52
8.3	Blank verse .....	54
8.4	Free verse .....	54
8.5	Sound and meaning.....	55
9	Stanzaic patterns.....	57
9.1	Stanza.....	57
9.2	Sonnet .....	58
9.3	Haiku.....	59
9.4	Limerick.....	59
9.5	Syntax .....	60
10	Speaking tone of voice .....	63
10.1	Tone .....	63
10.2	Irony and sarcasm .....	64
10.3	Overstatement, understatement, paradox, oxymoron, and parody .....	65
10.4	Satire .....	67
11	Poetic language .....	69
11.1	Sound, denotation and connotation .....	69
11.2	Imagery .....	69
11.3	Figurative language .....	70
11.3.1	Figures of speech.....	71
11.3.2	Simile, metaphor, personification.....	71
11.3.3	Symbolism .....	72
11.3.4	Allusion .....	73
12	Drama .....	77
12.1	Act and scene .....	78
12.2	Dramatic structure .....	79
12.3	Characters .....	80
12.4	Tragedy .....	80
12.5	Comedy.....	81
12.6	Tragicomedy .....	83
	Bibliographical appendix .....	87
	Index of critical terms .....	89
	Profil autorky .....	91