

CONTENTS

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	3
1. THE ROLE OF FOREIGN TRADE AND ITS EFFECTS.....	7
1.1 Function of foreign trade.....	7
1.2 The measure and shape of the economy openness.....	24
1.3 Evaluation of the foreign trade effects.....	27
1.4 Balance of payments.....	33
2. FOREIGN TRADE POLICY.....	49
2.1 Autonomous tools of foreign trade.....	53
2.2 Agreemental tools of foreign trade.....	64
3. COMPETITIVENESS.....	71
3.1 Measuring based on outputs/results.....	78
3.2 Measuring based on resources.....	87
4. WORLD COMMODITY TRADE.....	102
4.1 Foreign trade structures.....	102
4.2 The development of value, prices and the volume of trade.....	108
4.3 Territorial structure of the world trade.....	113
4.4 The European Union foreign trade development.....	118
4.5 Trade relationships of developing countries of the ACP group (Africa, Caribbean, Pacific) with the European Union.....	123
4.6 World agrarian trade.....	132
5. WORLD TRADE WITH SERVICES.....	149

5.1 Classification of services.....	149
5.2 Position of services in foreign trade.....	163
6. INTERNATIONAL TRADE OPERATIONS.....	178
6.1 Enterprises entering foreign markets.....	181
Export/import.....	182
Production an services suplied abroad according to contract.....	186
Foreign direct investments.....	189
6.2 Import and export operations realisation.....	191
International trade operations.....	193
Tools to limit the exporter risks.....	213
7. INTERNATIONAL MARKETS AND THEIR LIBERALISATION.....	230
7.1 Liberalisation and integration.....	230
7.2 Global liberalisation of international markets.....	235
RESOURCES.....	245