

Contents

FOREWORD	V
How to use this book	VI
JAA exam questions & time limits	VII
01 SENSORS AND INSTRUMENTS	
01-01 Pressure Gauge	1
01-02 Temperature Sensing	2
01-03 Fuel Gauge	6
01-04 Fuel Flowmeters	8
01-05 Tachometer	9
01-06 Thrust Measurement	11
01-07 Engine Torquemeter	13
01-08 Synchroscope	14
01-09 Engine Vibration Monitoring	14
02 MEASUREMENT OF AIR DATA PARAMETERS	
02-01 Pressure Measurement	17
02-02 Temperature Measurement	20
02-03 Angle of Attack Measurement	23
02-04 Altimeter	23
02-05 Vertical Speed Indicator (VSI)	29
02-06 Airspeed Indicator (ASI)	31
02-07 Machmeter	41
02-08 Air Data Computer	51
03 MAGNETISM - DIRECT READING COMPASS AND FLUX VALVE	
03-01 Earth's Magnetic Field	53
03-02 Aircraft Magnetic Field	53
03-03 Direct Reading Magnetic Compass	55
03-04 Flux Valve	61
04 GYROSCOPIC INSTRUMENTS	
04-01 Gyroscope: Basic Principles	63
04-02 Rate of Turn and Slip Indicator/Turn Co-ordinator	67
04-03 Attitude Indicator (Artificial Horizon)	71
04-04 Directional Gyroscope	74
04-05 Remote Reading Compass Systems	79
05 INERTIAL NAVIGATION AND REFERENCE SYSTEMS (INS AND IRS)	
05-01 INS: Inertial Navigation Systems (Stabilised Inertial Platform)	81
05-02 IRS: Inertial Reference Systems (Strapped-down)	91
06 AEROPLANE: AUTOMATIC FLIGHT CONTROL SYSTEMS	
06-01 General: Definitions and Control Loops	101
06-02 Autopilot System: Design and Operation	102
06-03 Flight Director: Design and Operation	111
06-04 Aeroplane: Flight Mode Annunciator (FMA)	118
06-05 Autoland: Design and Operation	118
07 HELICOPTER: AUTOMATIC FLIGHT CONTROL SYSTEMS	
07-01 General Principles	123

07-02 Components - Operation.....	123
07-03 Stability Augmentation System (SAS).....	124
07-04 Autopilot - Automatic Stability Equipment.....	125
08 TRIMS - YAW DAMPER - FLIGHT ENVELOPE PROTECTION	
08-01 Trim Systems: Design and Operation.....	127
08-02 Yaw Damper: Design and Operation.....	129
08-03 Flight Envelope Protection (FEP).....	130
09 AUTOTHROTTLE - AUTOMATIC THRUST CONTROL SYSTEM	
09a Purpose, Design Characteristics and Components of AT Systems.....	133
09b Operation and AT Modes (including their annunciation).....	134
10 COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS	
10-01 Voice Communication, Datalink Transmission.....	137
10-02 Future Air Navigation Systems (FANS).....	141
11 FLIGHT MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS (FMS)	
11-01 Design.....	143
11-02 Navigation Database, Aircraft Database.....	145
11-03 Operations, Limitations.....	148
11-04 Man Machine Interface (CDU).....	154
12 ALERTING SYSTEMS, PROXIMITY SYSTEMS	
12-01 General.....	157
12-02 Flight Warning Systems.....	159
12-03 Stall Warning Systems (SWS).....	159
12-04 Stall Protection.....	161
12-05 Overspeed Warning.....	162
12-06 Take-off Warning.....	162
12-07 Altitude Alert System.....	163
12-08 Radio-altimeter.....	164
12-09 Ground Proximity Warning Systems (GPWS).....	167
12-10 ACAS/TCAS Principles and Operations.....	173
12-11 Rotor/Engine Overspeed Alert System.....	179
13 INTEGRATED INSTRUMENTS ELECTRONIC DISPLAYS	
13-01 Design, Operation.....	181
13-02 Intentionally left blank	
13-03 Electronic Flight Instrument Systems (EFIS).....	182
13-04 Engine Parameters, Crew Warnings, Aircraft Systems, Procedure and Mission Display Systems.....	187
14 MAINTENANCE, MONITORING AND RECORDING SYSTEMS	
14-01 Cockpit Voice Recorder (CVR).....	189
14-02 Flight Data Recorders (FDR).....	190
15 DIGITAL CIRCUITS AND COMPUTERS	
15-01 Digital Circuits and Computers: General, Definitions and Design.....	193
15-02 Software: General, Definitions and Certification Specifications.....	194
PICTURE SUPPLEMENTS QUESTIONS	195
PICTURE SUPPLEMENTS EXPLANATIONS	201