Contents

1	The Irish Community at Home and Abroad The Irish Community: An Anthropological Perspective	1 5
	A Community of Individuals	8
	'Native' Takes on Irish Life: The Anthropology of Ireland	11
	Imagining Irish Community at Home and Abroad	15
	References	20
2	Identity Politics, Belonging and Europe	23
	European Identity	25
	Mobility: Moving Away from Fixist Models of Identity	31
	Becoming European	33
	Mobilising Europe: Alterity and Activity	36
	Ireland and Europe: Concept-Metaphors	40
	What Is a 'Good European'?	43
	The Irish Community in Belgium	45
	References	50
3	The Irish in Brussels: Culture, Language, Politics,	
	Belonging	57
	(Speaking) Irish in Brussels	59
	Schooling Europeans	61
	The Irish in Brussels, January 1973	64
	How Ireland Became European	68

	Ireland's Development, from Poverty to Prosperity and Back	70
	Experiencing Europe: Irish Culture and Language	73
	Become Irish' on Saint Patrick's Day in Brussels	77
	Become Irish for an Hour or Two. Seachtain na Gaeilge	80
	The 'Green Book': Political Engagement in Ireland and Brussels	81
	Training Europeans: European Movement International	83
	Concluding Remarks	86
	References	90
4	Placing the Irish Diaspora in Place and Time in Europe	93
	31 January 2014	94
	Locating the Irish College of Leuven in Time	98
	Exile, the Past and Reconnection: Heritage and Lines	
	of Belonging	102
	'The Irish Are Now so Used to Exile That It Is Part	
	of Their Heritage'	104
	'Closed to the Public': Putting My 'Self' to Good Use	108
	Teaching Irish (ness) in Leuven	109
	The Irish Pub in Belgium: Cultural Homes Away from Homes	113
	Concluding Remarks	118
	References	122
5	Non-Irish, Irish Speakers Among the Irish Community	
	in Belgium	125
	'It's Fake. I Mean It Sounds the Same, But It's Fake'	
	Language and Simulation	126
	Philosophy and Simulacra	128
	Anthropology, Otherness and Fakeness	131
	Whereabouts in Donegal Are You from? Misattribution	
	and Pride	135
	'No Irish, No Blacks and No Dogs'	138
	The Limits of Pretence: 'You Can't Pretend to Speak	
	a Language!'	142
	Passing, Pride and Dejection: Simulation and Language	
	Acquisition	144
	Concluding Remarks	148
	References	152

		ATTO ATT
6 Imagi	ned Belonging and the Irish Diaspora	155
	Is a Diaspora?	159
Diaspo	ora and Reception Abroad	160
The U.	se of Irish at Home and Abroad: 'Do Something Irish!'	167
Yu Mi	ng Is Ainm Dom: Imagining the Irish Language	
at Ho	me'	169
The In	naginaries of Bruges and In Bruges	173
Concli	iding Remarks	175
Refere	nces	177
Conclusio	on	181
Reference	S	185
Index		205

CONTENTS XVII