

Contents

<i>List of Illustrations and Tables</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiii
<i>Introduction</i>	1

PART I: PAST

1	Migration from Prehistory to Columbus	11
	<i>Early Migration</i>	12
	<i>Connecting Humanity</i>	18
	<i>Migration and Humanity</i>	37
2	Global Migrations: Toward a World Economy	39
	<i>The Age of Exploration</i>	40
	<i>Imperialism and Coercion</i>	45
	<i>Unfree Migrations: Slavery and Indentured Labor</i>	47
	<i>Global "Free" Migrations (ca. 1840–1914)</i>	57
	<i>Builders of the Modern World</i>	67
3	"Managed" Migration in the Twentieth Century (1914–1973)	69
	<i>The End of the Liberal Period</i>	70
	<i>The Interwar Period: Economic Decline and Regulated Migration</i>	77
	<i>Post-WWII Migrations</i>	85
	<i>Finding Reasons to Regulate</i>	92

PART II: PRESENT

4	Leaving Home: Migration Decisions and Processes	97
	<i>Micro-Level: Individuals and Families</i>	99
	<i>Meso-Level: Networks and Systems</i>	103

	<i>Macro-Level: Demographic, Political, and Economic Conditions</i>	109
	<i>Individual, Society, and National Influences</i>	120
5	Immigration and Border Control	121
	<i>Channels and Flows of Migration</i>	122
	<i>Economic Migration</i>	127
	<i>Social Migration</i>	140
	<i>Refugee Migration</i>	147
	<i>Border Control</i>	153
	<i>Beyond Border Controls</i>	160
6	The Impacts of Migration	162
	<i>Impacts on Receiving Countries</i>	164
	<i>Impacts on Sending Countries</i>	178
	<i>Impacts on Migrants</i>	193
	<i>Impacts on Societies and Migrants</i>	209
PART III: FUTURE		
7	The Future of Migration	213
	<i>The Backdrop of Globalization</i>	215
	<i>Supply of Migrants</i>	219
	<i>Demand for Migrants</i>	241
8	A Global Migration Agenda	259
	<i>Thought Experiments</i>	261
	<i>A Long-Term Vision of Freer Movement</i>	265
	<i>Principles for Global Migration</i>	270
	<i>The Need for Global Leadership</i>	281
	 <i>Notes</i>	 287
	<i>References</i>	331
	<i>Index</i>	359