

PREFACE	xii
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Characterization of Electromagnetic Radiation	1
1.2 The Quantization of Energy	3
1.3 Regions of the Spectrum	5
1.4 Representation of Spectra	7
1.5 Basic Elements of Practical Spectroscopy	13
1.6 Signal-to-noise: Resolving Power	15
1.7 The Width and Intensity of Spectral Transitions	17
1.8 Fourier Transform Spectroscopy	18
1.9 Enhancement of Spectra: Computer Averaging	26
1.10 Stimulated Emission: Lasers	26
1.11 Synchrotron Radiation	29
Bibliography	30
Problems	30
CHAPTER 2 MICROWAVE SPECTROSCOPY	31
2.1 The Rotation of Molecules	31
2.2 Rotational Spectra	33
2.3 Diatomic Molecules	33
2.4 Polyatomic Molecules	47
2.5 Techniques and Instrumentation	51
2.6 Chemical Analysis by Microwave Spectroscopy	52
2.7 The Microwave Oven	52
Bibliography	53
Problems	53
CHAPTER 3 INFRA-RED SPECTROSCOPY	55
3.1 The Vibrating Diatomic Molecule	55
3.2 The Diatomic Vibrating Rotator	63

3.3	The Vibration-Rotation Spectrum of Carbon Monoxide	66
3.4	Breakdown of the Born-Oppenheimer Approximation: The Interaction of Rotations and Vibrations	69
3.5	The Vibrations of Polyatomic Molecules	71
3.6	The Influence of Rotation on the Spectra of Polyatomic Molecules	75
3.7	Analysis by Infra-red Techniques	83
3.8	Techniques and Instrumentation	88
	Bibliography	98
	Problems	99
CHAPTER 4 RAMAN SPECTROSCOPY		100
4.1	Introduction	100
4.2	Pure Rotational Raman Spectra	105
4.3	Vibrational Raman Spectra	108
4.4	Polarization of Light and the Raman Effect	116
4.5	Structure Determination from Raman and Infra-red Spectroscopy	119
4.6	Techniques and Instrumentation	121
4.7	Near Infra-red FT-Raman Spectroscopy	124
	Bibliography	125
	Problems	126
CHAPTER 5 ELECTRONIC SPECTROSCOPY OF ATOMS		127
5.1	The Structure of Atoms	127
5.2	Electronic Angular Momentum	133
5.3	Many-Electron Atoms	139
5.4	The Angular Momentum of Many-Electron Atoms	142
5.5	Photoelectron Spectroscopy	152
5.6	The Zeeman Effect	156
5.7	The Influence of Nuclear Spin	159
5.8	Conclusion	160
	Bibliography	160
	Problems	160
CHAPTER 6 ELECTRONIC SPECTROSCOPY OF MOLECULES		162
6.1	Electronic Spectra of Diatomic Molecules	162
6.2	Electronic Structure of Diatomic Molecules	176
6.3	Electronic Spectra of Polyatomic Molecules	186
6.4	Techniques and Instrumentation	194
6.5	Molecular Photoelectron Spectroscopy	194
	Bibliography	197
	Problems	198
CHAPTER 7 SPIN RESONANCE SPECTROSCOPY		199
7.1	Spin and an Applied Field	199
7.2	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy: Hydrogen Nuclei	214
7.3	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy: Nuclei Other Than Hydrogen	234
7.4	Techniques and Instrumentation	242

7.5	Electron Spin Resonance Spectroscopy	245
	Bibliography	256
	Problems	256
CHAPTER 8	SOLID STATE AND SURFACE SPECTROSCOPIES	258
8.1	Vibrational Studies of Surfaces	259
8.2	Electronic Spectroscopies of Surfaces	268
8.3	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance	273
8.4	Structural Methods: EXAFS and SEXAFS	278
	Bibliography	282
	Problems	282
CHAPTER 9	MÖSSBAUER SPECTROSCOPY	283
9.1	Principles of Mössbauer Spectroscopy	283
9.2	Applications of Mössbauer Spectroscopy	286
	Bibliography	290
	Problems	291
GENERAL BIBLIOGRAPHY		292
ANSWERS TO PROBLEMS		293
INDEX		301