## **Contents**

	t of fig		xi	
Lis	t of tal	bles and boxes	xiii	
1	Introduction: a curious disconnect			
	1.1	Mutational origination as an evolutionary cause	1	
	1.2	What this book is about	5	
	1.3	Who this book is for	9	
	1.4	How the argument unfolds	11	
	1.5	Synopsis	13	
2	Ordinary randomness			
	2.1	Introduction	15	
	2.2	Lacking in foresight	16	
	2.3	Uniformity or lack of pattern	16	
	2.4	Stochastic or probabilistic	20	
	2.5	Indeterminate	21	
	2.6	Subjectively unpredictable	22	
	2.7	Spontaneous	24	
	2.8	Independent (part 1)	28	
	2.9	Independent (part 2)	30	
	2.10	Synopsis	33	
3	Practical randomness			
	3.1	Introduction	35	
	3.2	What good is a randomness assumption?	35	
	3.3	Uniformity	39	
	3.4	Independence	40	
	3.5	Predictability	41	
	3.6	The random null hypothesis	43	
	3.7	Beyond randomness: the principle of indifference	44	
	3.8	Synopsis	45	

7	The	problem of variation	11
	7.1	Introduction	11
	7.2	The power of the morphotron	11:
	7.3	Source laws and consequence laws	11:
	7.4	The Mendelian challenge	110
	7.5	The contemporary challenge	118
		7.5.1 The G matrix as predictor	119
		7.5.2 The challenge to gradualism	120
		7.5.3 The new genetics of adaptation	122
		7.5.4 Evo-devo	124
		7.5.5 Molecular evolution: the case of codon usage bias	120
		7.5.6 The genomic challenge to adaptationism	130
	7.6	Synopsis	132
	-11	L' Manuel Bushahla	13!
8	Climbing Mount Probable		
	8.1	Introduction	135
	8.2	Climbing Mount Probable	136
	8.3	One-step adaptive walks under mutation bias	137
	8.4	Extended adaptive walks under mutation bias	140
	8.5	Protein adaptation under mutation bias	143
	8.6	Origin-fixation dynamics	145
	8.7	The sushi conveyor and the buffet	146
	8.8	Why the theory of forces fails	149
	8.9	The sources and forms of biases	152
	8.10	Understanding developmental biases as evolutionary causes	155
	8.11	An interpretation of structuralism	157
	The state of the s	Parallel evolution	159
	8.13	Conditioning on mutational effects	161
	8.14	Synopsis	162
9	The	revolt of the clay	165
	9.1	Introduction	165
	9.2	A predictive model of protein sequence evolution	166
	9.3	Mutation-biased adaptation in the lab	169
	9.4	CpG mutational hotspots and altitude adaptation	176
	9.5	Transition bias in natural parallelisms	177
	9.6	Preferences for regulatory or structural changes	183
	9.7	Developmental bias	186
	9.8	Evaluating the argument	188
		9.8.1 Cryptic fitness biases actually explain the data	188
		9.8.2 The connection to theory is thin	189
		9.8.3 Selection did all the hard work	191
		9.8.4 Mutation only affects the boring parts	192
	00	Synonsis	104

10 Mov	ing on	197
10.1	Introduction	197
10.2	Summary as historical narrative	197
10.3	A synopsis of key points	201
10.4	The objects and forms of explanations	203
10.5	The importance of verbal theories of causation	200
10.6	Discerning theories and traditions	210
10.7	Synopsis	214
Append	ix A: Mutation exemplars	217
A.1	A replication error	213
A.2	Error-prone repair of DNA damage	218
A.3	A symbolic mutation process in a computer program	220
A.4	Human-engineered mutations	22:
Append	ix B: Counting the universe of mutations	22:
B.1	Preliminaries	223
B.2	A necessary simplification	224
B.3	Point mutations	224
B.4	De novo insertions	22.
B.5	Inversions, deletions, and tandem duplications	220
B.6	Transpositions (translocations)	220
B.7	Lateral gene transfers	22
B.8	Compound events	22
B.9	Summing up	22
B.10	Recurrences	229
Append	ix C: Randomness quotations	23
C.1	Introduction	23
C.2	List of quotations	23
Append	ix D: Irrelevance quotations	23
D.1	Introduction	23
D.2	List of quotations	23
Bibliogra	phy	24
Index		26