

# Contents

<b>Preface</b> . . . . .	xii
<b>Acknowledgement</b> . . . . .	xv
<b>Notation, Definitions, and Function Spaces</b>	
0.1 Notation . . . . .	xvii
0.2 Differential operators . . . . .	xix
0.3 Function spaces . . . . .	xx
0.4 Sobolev spaces . . . . .	xxv
0.5 Fourier transform . . . . .	xxx
0.6 Weak convergence of integrable functions . . . . .	xxxiii
0.7 Non-negative Borel measures . . . . .	xxxiv
0.8 Parametrized (Young) measures . . . . .	xxxv
<b>1 Fluid Flow Modeling</b>	
1.1 Fluids in continuum mechanics . . . . .	2
1.2 Balance laws . . . . .	4
1.3 Field equations . . . . .	8
1.3.1 Conservation of mass . . . . .	8
1.3.2 Balance of linear momentum . . . . .	9
1.3.3 Total energy . . . . .	11
1.3.4 Entropy . . . . .	12
1.4 Constitutive relations . . . . .	13
1.4.1 Molecular energy and transport terms . . . . .	13
1.4.2 State equations . . . . .	14
1.4.3 Effect of thermal radiation . . . . .	16
1.4.4 Typical values of some physical coefficients . . . . .	17

## 2 Weak Solutions, A Priori Estimates

2.1	Weak formulation . . . . .	21
2.1.1	Equation of continuity . . . . .	22
2.1.2	Balance of linear momentum . . . . .	22
2.1.3	Balance of total energy . . . . .	23
2.1.4	Entropy production . . . . .	24
2.1.5	Constitutive relations . . . . .	24
2.2	A priori estimates . . . . .	25
2.2.1	Total mass conservation . . . . .	25
2.2.2	Energy estimates . . . . .	26
2.2.3	Estimates based on the Second law of thermodynamics .	27
2.2.4	Positivity of the absolute temperature . . . . .	32
2.2.5	Pressure estimates . . . . .	35
2.2.6	Pressure estimates, an alternative approach . . . . .	39

## 3 Existence Theory

3.1	Hypotheses . . . . .	44
3.2	Structural properties of constitutive functions . . . . .	47
3.3	Main existence result . . . . .	50
3.3.1	Approximation scheme . . . . .	51
3.4	Solvability of the approximate system . . . . .	53
3.4.1	Approximate continuity equation . . . . .	53
3.4.2	Approximate internal energy equation . . . . .	55
3.4.3	Local solvability of the approximate problem . . . . .	62
3.4.4	Uniform estimates and global existence . . . . .	64
3.5	Faedo-Galerkin limit . . . . .	69
3.5.1	Estimates independent of the dimension of Faedo-Galerkin approximations . . . . .	69
3.5.2	Limit passage in the approximate continuity equation . . . . .	72
3.5.3	Strong convergence of the approximate temperatures and the limit in the entropy equation . . . . .	75
3.5.4	Limit in the approximate momentum equation . . . . .	82
3.5.5	The limit system resulting from the Faedo-Galerkin approximation . . . . .	82
3.5.6	The entropy production rate represented by a positive measure . . . . .	84
3.6	Artificial diffusion limit . . . . .	85
3.6.1	Uniform estimates and limit in the approximate continuity equation . . . . .	85

3.6.2	Entropy balance and strong convergence of the approximate temperatures . . . . .	87
3.6.3	Uniform pressure estimates . . . . .	92
3.6.4	Limit in the approximate momentum equation and in the energy balance . . . . .	94
3.6.5	Strong convergence of the densities . . . . .	95
3.6.6	Artificial diffusion asymptotic limit . . . . .	102
3.7	Vanishing artificial pressure . . . . .	104
3.7.1	Uniform estimates . . . . .	104
3.7.2	Asymptotic limit for vanishing artificial pressure . . . . .	106
3.7.3	Entropy balance and pointwise convergence of the temperature . . . . .	109
3.7.4	Pointwise convergence of the densities . . . . .	113
3.7.5	Oscillations defect measure . . . . .	118
3.8	Regularity properties of the weak solutions . . . . .	122
<b>4</b>	<b>Asymptotic Analysis – An Introduction</b>	
4.1	Scaling and scaled equations . . . . .	129
4.2	Low Mach number limits . . . . .	131
4.3	Strongly stratified flows . . . . .	133
4.4	Acoustic waves . . . . .	135
4.4.1	Low stratification . . . . .	135
4.4.2	Strong stratification . . . . .	137
4.4.3	Attenuation of acoustic waves . . . . .	138
4.5	Acoustic analogies . . . . .	139
4.6	Initial data . . . . .	141
4.7	A general approach to singular limits for the full Navier-Stokes-Fourier system . . . . .	142
<b>5</b>	<b>Singular Limits – Low Stratification</b>	
5.1	Hypotheses and global existence for the primitive system . . . . .	150
5.1.1	Hypotheses . . . . .	150
5.1.2	Global-in-time solutions . . . . .	152
5.2	Dissipation equation, uniform estimates . . . . .	153
5.2.1	Conservation of total mass . . . . .	153
5.2.2	Total dissipation balance and related estimates . . . . .	154
5.2.3	Uniform estimates . . . . .	157
5.3	Convergence . . . . .	160
5.3.1	Equation of continuity . . . . .	161
5.3.2	Entropy balance . . . . .	162
5.3.3	Momentum equation . . . . .	166
5.4	Convergence of the convective term . . . . .	169

5.4.1	Helmholtz decomposition . . . . .	170
5.4.2	Compactness of the solenoidal part . . . . .	171
5.4.3	Acoustic equation . . . . .	172
5.4.4	Formal analysis of the acoustic equation . . . . .	175
5.4.5	Spectral analysis of the wave operator . . . . .	177
5.4.6	Reduction to a finite number of modes . . . . .	178
5.4.7	Weak limit of the convective term – time lifting . . . . .	180
5.5	Conclusion – main result . . . . .	183
5.5.1	Weak formulation of the target problem . . . . .	183
5.5.2	Main result . . . . .	185
5.5.3	Determining the initial temperature distribution . . . . .	186
5.5.4	Energy inequality for the limit system . . . . .	186

## 6 Stratified Fluids

6.1	Motivation . . . . .	195
6.2	Primitive system . . . . .	196
6.2.1	Field equations . . . . .	196
6.2.2	Constitutive relations . . . . .	197
6.2.3	Scaling . . . . .	199
6.3	Asymptotic limit . . . . .	201
6.3.1	Static states . . . . .	201
6.3.2	Solutions to the primitive system . . . . .	201
6.3.3	Main result . . . . .	203
6.4	Uniform estimates . . . . .	206
6.4.1	Dissipation equation, energy estimates . . . . .	206
6.4.2	Pressure estimates . . . . .	211
6.5	Convergence towards the target system . . . . .	214
6.5.1	Anelastic constraint . . . . .	214
6.5.2	Determining the pressure . . . . .	214
6.5.3	Driving force . . . . .	217
6.5.4	Momentum equation . . . . .	219
6.6	Analysis of acoustic waves . . . . .	220
6.6.1	Acoustic equation . . . . .	220
6.6.2	Spectral analysis of the wave operator . . . . .	222
6.6.3	Convergence of the convective term . . . . .	224
6.7	Asymptotic limit in entropy balance . . . . .	228

**7 Interaction of Acoustic Waves with Boundary**

7.1	Problem formulation . . . . .	233
7.1.1	Field equations . . . . .	233
7.1.2	Physical domain and boundary conditions . . . . .	235
7.2	Main result . . . . .	236
7.2.1	Preliminaries – global existence . . . . .	236
7.2.2	Compactness of the family of velocities . . . . .	238
7.3	Uniform estimates . . . . .	239
7.4	Analysis of acoustic waves . . . . .	241
7.4.1	Acoustic equation . . . . .	241
7.4.2	Spectral analysis of the acoustic operator . . . . .	244
7.5	Strong convergence of the velocity field . . . . .	253
7.5.1	Compactness of the solenoidal component . . . . .	253
7.5.2	Reduction to a finite number of modes . . . . .	254
7.5.3	Strong convergence . . . . .	255

**8 Problems on Large Domains**

8.1	Primitive system . . . . .	261
8.2	Uniform estimates . . . . .	264
8.2.1	Estimates based on the hypothesis of thermodynamic stability . . . . .	264
8.2.2	Estimates based on the specific form of constitutive relations . . . . .	266
8.3	Acoustic equation . . . . .	268
8.4	Regularization and extension to $\mathbb{R}^3$ . . . . .	271
8.4.1	Uniform estimates . . . . .	271
8.4.2	Regularization . . . . .	274
8.4.3	Extension to the whole space $\mathbb{R}^3$ . . . . .	276
8.5	Dispersive estimates and time decay of acoustic waves . . . . .	277
8.6	Conclusion – main result . . . . .	282

**9 Acoustic Analogies**

9.1	Asymptotic analysis and the limit system . . . . .	286
9.2	Acoustic equation revisited . . . . .	287
9.3	Two-scale convergence . . . . .	291
9.3.1	Approximate methods . . . . .	295
9.4	Lighthill's acoustic analogy in the low Mach number regime . . . . .	296
9.4.1	Ill-prepared data . . . . .	296
9.4.2	Well-prepared data . . . . .	297
9.5	Concluding remarks . . . . .	300

**10 Appendix**

10.1	Mollifiers . . . . .	303
10.2	Basic properties of some elliptic operators . . . . .	304
10.2.1	A priori estimates . . . . .	305
10.2.2	Fredholm alternative . . . . .	307
10.2.3	Spectrum of a generalized Laplacian . . . . .	309
10.3	Normal traces . . . . .	311
10.4	Singular and weakly singular operators . . . . .	314
10.5	The inverse of the div-operator (Bogovskii's formula) . . . . .	315
10.6	Helmholtz decomposition . . . . .	323
10.7	Function spaces of hydrodynamics . . . . .	325
10.8	Poincaré type inequalities . . . . .	327
10.9	Korn type inequalities . . . . .	329
10.10	Estimating $\nabla \mathbf{u}$ by means of $\operatorname{div}_x \mathbf{u}$ and $\operatorname{curl}_x \mathbf{u}$ . . . . .	333
10.11	Weak convergence and monotone functions . . . . .	334
10.12	Weak convergence and convex functions . . . . .	338
10.13	Div-Curl lemma . . . . .	341
10.14	Maximal regularity for parabolic equations . . . . .	343
10.15	Quasilinear parabolic equations . . . . .	345
10.16	Basic properties of the Riesz transform and related operators . . . . .	347
10.17	Commutators involving Riesz operators . . . . .	350
10.18	Renormalized solutions to the equation of continuity . . . . .	352

**11 Bibliographical Remarks**

11.1	Fluid flow modeling . . . . .	359
11.2	Mathematical theory of weak solutions . . . . .	360
11.3	Existence theory . . . . .	361
11.4	Analysis of singular limits . . . . .	361
11.5	Propagation of acoustic waves . . . . .	362
	<b>Bibliography . . . . .</b>	363
	<b>Index . . . . .</b>	377