

Contents

Preface (A. Lebeda and P.T.N. Spencer-Phillips)	9
Acknowledgements	11
Introduction and Welcome (A. Lebeda)	13
Scientific contributions	
<i>I. Evolution and taxonomy</i>	
M. Thines Use of scanning electron microscopy in downy mildew systematics	17
M. Thines A first molecular phylogeny for the graminicolous downy mildews	25
M. Thines Repeats in the ITS2 of <i>Plasmopara</i> species and their relevance for phylogenetic studies	31
<i>II. Biology and ecology</i>	
I.O. Dudka, I.M. Anishchenko and N.G. Terent'eva The variability of <i>Peronospora alta</i> Fuckel conidia in dependence on the ecological conditions	39
S.L. Toffolatti, M. Prandato and A. Vercesi Germination dynamics and viability of <i>Plasmopara viticola</i> oospores	47
S. Dagostin, D. Gobbin, L. Palmieri, T. Formolo and C. Gessler Toward quantification of <i>Plasmopara viticola</i> oospore germination	53
B. Mieslerová, I. Petrželová, A. Lebeda and E. Česneková Occurrence of lettuce downy mildew and powdery mildew in natural populations of prickly lettuce	59
F. Restrepo and R.A. Lee Analysis of climate parameters during the incubation period of rose downy mildew (<i>Peronospora sparsa</i>) in Colombia	65
J. Prokopová, J. Nauš, M. Špundová and M. Sedlářová The effect of <i>meta</i> -topolin on optical parameters of lettuce leaf discs infected by <i>Bremia lactucae</i>	73

- K. Jagadish, K.N. Chandrashekara, G. Joy, V. Sajith, R.D. Rawal and A. Vani
Development of a dipstick diagnostic method for detection of downy mildew in grapes caused by *Plasmopara viticola* using single chain antibody fragments 79

III. Genetic variation and molecular biology

- T.R. Hammer, M. Thines and O. Spring
Development of a transformation system for downy mildews 87

- J.L. Chuisseu Wandji, R.C. Amey, E. Butt, J. Harrison, H. Macdonald and P.T.N. Spencer-Phillips
Towards proteomic analysis of *Peronospora viciae* conidiospores 95

- M. Polesani, D. Dametto, F. Desario, N. Regier, M. Pezzotti, A. Kortekamp and A. Polverari
cDNA-AFLP transcript profiling of *Plasmopara viticola* infected grapevine 101

- O. Spring, S. Keil and R. Zipper
Field monitoring reveals two genotypes of *Peronospora tabacina* in German tobacco cultures 107

- E. Clewes, D.J. Barbara and R. Kennedy
Progress in the development of tools for molecular epidemiology of downy mildew on vegetable *Brassica* 113

IV. Pathogenicity and host resistance

- T.J. Gulya
Distribution of *Plasmopara halstedii* races from sunflower around the world 121

- J.C. Correll, C. Feng, B.M. Irish, S.T. Koike, T.E. Morelock, T.C. Bentley, A.N. Tomlinson
Spinach downy mildew: overview of races and the development of molecular markers linked to major resistance genes 135

- A. Kortekamp, I. Martinez, N. Regier, M. Polesani, F. Desario and A. Polverari
The grapevine-downy mildew interaction: analysis of gene expression and search for new targets 143

- V. Ferraro, S. Lo Piccolo, L. Torta and S. Burrano
Interaction between a *Bacillus* isolate, *Eruca sativa* and *Albugo candida* 149

A. Lebeda, J. Štěpánková, M. Kršková and M.P. Widrlechner Resistance in <i>Cucumis melo</i> germplasm to <i>Pseudoperonospora cubensis</i> pathotypes	157
I. Petrželová, A. Lebeda, E. Nevo and A. Beharav Variation of response against <i>Bremia lactucae</i> in natural populations of <i>Lactuca saligna</i>	169
M. Petřivalský, J. Kočřířová, M. Sedlářová, J. Piterková, L. Luhová and A. Lebeda On the role of nitric oxide in <i>Bremia lactucae</i> pathogenesis on <i>Lactuca sativa</i>	175
M. Sedlářová, M. Výtisková, K. Doležal and A. Lebeda Pre-incubation with cytokinins delays chlorophyll degradation in <i>Lactuca</i> spp. tissues and reduces <i>Bremia lactucae</i> sporulation	185
 V. Population diversity and epidemiology	
B. Nordskog and A. Hermansen Virulence characteristics of <i>Bremia lactucae</i> populations present in Norway from 2001 to 2005	195
B. Deil, A. Kofoet and V. Zinkernagel The epidemiology of <i>Peronospora farinosa</i> f. sp. <i>spinaciae</i> and evaluation of infections in the field	199
D. Gobbin, A. Rumbou and C. Gessler Epidemiology and population genetics of grapevine downy mildew	205
C.L. Matasci, D. Gobbin, M. Jermini, M. Gusberti, N. Rosselli and C. Gessler Effect of grapevine cultivar mixtures onto downy mildew disease severity – a two years survey	211
I.K. Yeon Incidence of <i>Pseudoperonospora cubensis</i> on winter grown oriental melon (<i>Cucumis melo</i>) in vinyl houses in Korea	217
H. Singh and J.K. Dang Diurnal variations in <i>Sclerospora graminicola</i> sporangia over a pearl millet field	223
H. Singh and J.K. Dang Relationship of sporangial population and weather variables with the progress of downy mildew (<i>Sclerospora graminicola</i>) of pearl millet	227

VI. Chemical and biological control

K. Körösi, N. Lázár and F. Virányi Resistance response to downy mildew (<i>Plasmopara halstedii</i>) in sunflower (<i>Helianthus annuus</i>) activated by chemical inducers	237
J. Mazáková, M. Zouhar, V. Táborský and P. Ryšánek Analyses of mating type, response to systemic fungicides and mitochondrial DNA haplotype in Czech <i>Phytophthora infestans</i> isolates from 2005 and 2006	243
J. Urban, A. Lebeda and M. Pejchar Differential sensitivity to fungicides in Czech populations of cucumber downy mildew (<i>Pseudoperonospora cubensis</i>)	251
B. Nordskog, D.M. Gadoury, R.C. Seem and A. Hermansen Evaluation of disease forecast models in relation to airborne inoculum and fungicide control of <i>Bremia lactucae</i> in lettuce	257
Authors index	263
List of participants	265