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EBV	Epstein–Barr virus
EFD	extended pleurectomy/decortication
EPP	extrapleural pneumonectomy
ER	estrogen receptor
ERS	European Respiratory Society
ETP	early T-cell precursor
FDC	follicular dendritic cell
FDG	18F-fluorodeoxyglucose
FISH	fluorescence in situ hybridization
FNA	fine-needle aspiration
H&E	haematoxylin and eosin
HRS cell	Hodgkin/Reed–Stenberg cell
HCV	hepatitis C virus
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
HPF	high-power field(s)
HPV	human papillomavirus
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IASLC	International Association for the Study of Lung Cancer
ICD-11	International Classification of Diseases, 11th revision
ICD-O	International Classification of Diseases for Oncology

ICD-O-3	International Classification of Diseases for Oncology, 3rd edition
Ig	immunoglobulin
INRG	International Neuroblastoma Risk Group
ITMIG	International Thymic Malignancy Interest Group
kb	kilobase(s)
M:F ratio	male-to-female ratio
MALT	mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue
MIM number	Mendelian inheritance in Man number
MITF	melanogenesis-associated transcription factor
MRI	magnetic resonance imaging
mRNA	messenger ribonucleic acid
N:C ratio	nuclear-to-cytoplasmic ratio
NCI	United States National Cancer Institute
NMDAR	N-methyl-D-aspartate receptor
NOS	not otherwise specified
NSE	neuron-specific enolase
PAS	periodic acid–Schiff
PASD	periodic acid–Schiff with diastase
PCR	polymerase chain reaction
PET	positron emission tomography
PR	progesterone receptor
RNA	ribonucleic acid
RT-PCR	reverse transcriptase polymerase chain reaction
SEER Program	Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results Program
STAS	spread through airspaces
TCGA	The Cancer Genome Atlas
TNM	tumour, node, metastasis
UICC	Union for International Cancer Control
UV	ultraviolet
WLB	white-light reflectance bronchoscopy