

CONTENTS

FOREWORD	5
INTRODUCTION	13
Chapter I. CLASSES AND RELATIONS	17
1. Classes and sets	20
A — Classes	20
B — Relations	23
C — Properties of relations	29
D — Single-valued relations	32
E — Sets	35
2. Union and intersection	39
3. Infinite sets	45
A — Equipollent classes	45
B — Monotone classes	48
C — Axiom of Infinity	52
D — Natural numbers	55
E — Operations on natural numbers	58
F — Multiplets	61
G — Countable sets	65
4. Choice	68
A — Monotonically additive classes	68
B — Axiom of Choice	72
C — Maximality principle and related propositions	74
D — Minimally non-comprisable classes	78
5. Products	81
A — Cartesian product	81
B — Sum	85
C — Relational product	86
D — Distributive laws	88
Chapter II. ALGEBRAIC STRUCTURES AND ORDER	91
6. Compositions	93
A — Properties of compositions	93
B — Semi-groups	97
C — Groups	100
D — Semi-rings and rings	101
E — Homomorphism-relations	104
F — Modules	108
7. Structures and correspondences	112

A — Structs	112
B — Correspondences	116
C — Operations on correspondences	120
D — Mappings	122
8. Algebraic systems	125
A — External compositions	125
B — Algebraic structures	131
C — Homomorphisms. Congruences	134
D — Ideals	139
E — Embedding into groups	144
F — Embedding into fields	146
9. Cardinals	150
A — Cardinal numbers	151
B — Order on cardinals	152
C — Arithmetic of cardinals	155
D — Families of cardinals	157
10. Order	160
A — Quasi-order	160
B — Ordered classes	163
C — Order-preserving mappings	165
D — Boundedness	168
E — Directed classes	170
F — Join and meet	172
G — Completeness	178
H — Ordered algebraic systems	184
11. Well-order	194
A — Well-ordered classes	194
B — Ordinals	198
12. Covers and filters	202
A — Covers	202
B — Filters	207
C — Ultrafilters	211
13. Categories	215
A — Categoroids	215
B — Categories	221
C — Properties of morphisms	226
Chapter III. TOPOLOGICAL SPACES	233
14. Closure spaces	237
A — Closure operations	237
B — Neighborhoods	241
C — Cluster points	247
15. Topological spaces	250
A — Topological closures	250
B — Convergence	256
16. Continuous mappings	269
A — Generalities	269
B — Topological modification	272
C — Homeomorphisms	275
17. Subspaces, sums and products	278
A — Subspaces	279

B — Sums of spaces	287
C — Products of spaces	289
D — Inductive products	296
18. Special spaces	299
A — Pseudometrics	299
B — Classes of semi-pseudometrics	307
C — Semi-pseudometrization of subspaces, sums and products	314
D — Semi-continuous functions	319
E — Structure spaces	320
19. Topologized algebraic structs	324
A — Topologized internal compositions	325
B — Topological groups, rings and fields	329
C — Topologized external compositions	338
D — Topological modules and algebras	344
E — Continuous homomorphisms	349
F — Series	351
20. Separation and connectedness	355
A — Separation and semi-separation	355
B — Connectedness	359
21. Localization of properties	367
A — Localization	367
B — Locally connected spaces	371
22. Descriptive properties of sets	377
A — Dense and nowhere dense sets	378
B — Meager and non-meager sets	383
C — Baire sets	388
Chapter IV. UNIFORM AND PROXIMITY SPACES	395
23. Semi-uniform spaces	396
A — Semi-uniformities and uniform collections of semi-pseudometrics	396
B — Semi-uniform closure operations	401
C — Uniformly continuous mappings	404
D — Subspaces, sums and products	408
24. Uniform spaces	415
A — Uniformities and pseudometrics	416
B — Uniform modification	420
C — Group uniformities	425
D — Uniform product	429
E — Uniform collections of covers	434
25. Proximity spaces	439
A — Proximities and proximally continuous mappings	440
B — Proximally coarse semi-uniformities	449
C — Uniformizable proximities	460
D — Proximally continuous functions	463
E — Stone-Weierstrass Theorem	467
F — Extension of uniformly continuous pseudometrics	474
Chapter V. SEPARATION	477
26. Quasi-discrete spaces	479
A — Quasi-discrete modification	479
B — Semi-separated spaces	482

27.	Separated and regular spaces	487
A — Separated spaces	487	
B — Regular spaces	492	
28.	Uniformizable spaces	501
A — Properties of uniformizable spaces	502	
B — Exact open and exact closed sets	508	
C — Uniformizable modification	511	
29.	Normal spaces	514
A — Characterizations of normal spaces	514	
B — Examples	521	
C — Covers of normal spaces	526	
30.	Hereditary and perfect normality. Paracompactness	531
A — Hereditarily normal and perfectly normal spaces	531	
B — Metrization	534	
C — Paracompact spaces	537	
D — Hereditarily paracompact spaces	542	
E — Feeble localization	546	
Chapter VI. GENERATION OF TOPOLOGICAL SPACES		551
31.	Ordered sets of closure operations	555
A — Ordered class C	556	
B — Topological and uniformizable closures	560	
C — Closures for algebraic structs	564	
D — Examples	570	
32.	Projective generation for closure spaces	577
A — Generalities	577	
B — Projective-stable classes	584	
C — Topologized algebraic structs	588	
D — Examples	592	
33.	Inductive generation for closure spaces	595
A — Generalities	596	
B — Inductive construction for topological spaces	602	
C — Quotient spaces	608	
D — Examples	613	
34.	Hyperspaces and continuity of correspondences	621
A — Hyperspaces	623	
B — Continuity of correspondences	625	
C — Quotients of topologized algebraic structs	634	
D — Examples and remarks	637	
35.	Convergence	641
A — Convergence classes	642	
B — Sequential determining relations	651	
C — Sequential modification	655	
D — Projective generation in a given class	663	
E — Sequential modifications of uniformizable spaces	669	
F — Remarks and examples	672	
Chapter VII. GENERATION OF UNIFORM AND PROXIMITY SPACES		679
36.	Ordered sets of semi-uniformities	680
A — Ordered class U	680	
B — Uniformities	685	

37. Projective and inductive generation for semi-uniform spaces	691
A — Generalities	692
B — Projective generation	701
C — Inductive generation	704
D — Quotients	710
38. Ordered sets of proximities	715
A — Ordered class P	715
B — Interrelations between U , P and C	717
C — Uniformizable proximities	722
39. Projective and inductive generation for proximity spaces	726
A — Generalities	726
B — Projective generation	734
C — Inductive generation	738
D — Quotients	740
40. Presheaves	744
A — Presheaves of sets and their limits	744
B — Sheaves of sets and covering fibrations	759
C — Presheaves of spaces	767
APPENDIX	779
41. Compactness and completeness	779
A — Generalities	780
B — Completions	787
C — Special properties of compact spaces	795
D — Compactifications	808
E — Spaces of ideals	816
EXERCISES	821
NOTES	871
INDEX OF TERMS	879
INDEX OF NOTATIONS	891