

Contents

	<i>Preface</i>	xi
	<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xv
	<i>Index of Notations</i>	xvii
	PART 1 : Relations - Historical and Mathematical Preliminaries	1
1.	A Short Look into (Relations') History	3
1.1	Syllogisms	4
1.1.1	Categorical Propositions and their Interpretation	5
1.1.2	The Syllogistic Basics	7
1.1.3	Syllogistic Validity	10
1.2	Syllogisms and Relations	12
1.3	From the History of Relations	16
1.3.1	The Groundwork: DE MORGAN and PEIRCE	16
1.3.2	The Followers: SCHRÖDER and TARSKI	21
	References	25
2.	Mathematical Prerequisites	27
2.1	Sets and their Operations	27
2.1.1	Some Properties of Set Difference	30
2.1.2	Cartesian Products, Relations, and Functions	31
2.1.3	Closures and Interiors	36
2.2	Basics from Predicate Logic	38
2.3	Algebraic Structures	42
2.3.1	A Simple Example: Semigroups	43
2.3.2	Algebras and Homomorphisms	44
2.3.3	Some more Examples of Algebraic Structures	46
2.3.4	Partial Orders and Lattices	48
2.3.5	Boolean Algebras	54

2.3.6	Galois Connections and Residuated Mappings	61
2.3.7	Partially Ordered Semigroups	64
	Additional reading	65
	References	65

PART 2: Relations - Concrete, two-valued **67**

3.	Binary Relations: Basic Properties and Operations	69
3.1	Set Theoretical Properties	70
3.1.1	Images of Sets under a Relation	72
3.2	Basic Relation Operations	73
3.2.1	Representing Relations	79
3.3	Basic Relation Properties	80
3.3.1	Relations and Syllogisms Again	80
3.3.2	(A Lot of) Properties and some of their Interrelationships	81
3.4	Some Results from the Calculus of Relations	85
3.5	Dual Relations, Residuals and Symmetric Quotients	89
3.5.1	Dual Relations	89
3.5.2	Residuals	90
3.5.3	Symmetric Quotients and Bidirectional Residuals	93
3.6	Operations and Properties revisited	97
3.6.1	Point-free Representation of Relation Properties	97
3.6.2	Properties of Compound Relations	101
3.6.3	Powers and Closures of Relations	103
3.7	Homomorphisms and Isomorphisms	108
3.7.1	The Heterogeneous Case	108
3.7.2	The Homogeneous Case	110
	References	110
4.	Some Basic Kinds of Binary Relations	113
4.1	Relations and Functions	113
4.2	Order Relations	116
4.3	Tolerance and Equivalence Relations	118
4.3.1	Equivalence Relations	119
4.3.2	Tolerance Relations	123
4.3.3	Partial Equivalence Relations	128
	References	129
5.	Relations, Matrices, and Graphs	131
5.1	Recalling Basic Facts on Boolean Matrices	132
5.2	Graphs and Matrices	135
5.3	Relations and Matrices	137

5.4	Powers of Relations on a Finite Set	139
5.4.1	Indices of Semigroups	139
5.4.2	Inclines, Permanents and Adjoints	141
5.4.3	Properties of Incline Matrices and Relation Powers	145
	References	151
6.	Some Special Topics around Relations	153
6.1	Bandler-Kohout Products and Images	153
6.1.1	The Basic Concepts	153
6.1.2	On Properties of BK images and products	156
6.2	Some Further Kinds of Relations	163
6.2.1	Subsets, Vectors, and Rectangles	163
6.2.2	Inverses and Regular Relations	172
6.2.3	Commuting Relations	180
	References	195
PART 3: Relations - Concrete, many-valued		199
7.	Many-valued Extensions: Preliminaries	201
7.1	Graded Truth Values and their Structures	202
7.2	Order and Lattice Theory: Supplements	204
7.2.1	More on Orders and Residuation	204
7.2.2	More on Lattices	210
	References	217
8.	Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Relations	221
8.1	Fuzzy Sets: Basic Definitions and Properties	222
8.2	Many-valued Connectives on Complete lattices	225
8.3	Fuzzy Relations: Basic Operations and Properties	229
8.3.1	Basic Operations on Fuzzy Relations	233
8.3.2	Basic Properties of Fuzzy Relations	238
8.4	Fuzzy Equivalence Relations	240
8.5	Fuzzy Relation Equations and Inequalities	249
8.5.1	Types of Fuzzy Relation Equations	250
8.5.2	The Lattice Based Approach	251
8.6	Applications of Fuzzy Relations	259
8.6.1	Inference Rules	260
8.6.2	Fuzzy Rule Based Systems	262
	References	265

PART 4: Relations - Abstract	269
9. Semigroups and Binary Relations	271
9.1 Some Basic Concepts of Semigroup Theory	271
9.1.1 Various Kinds of Semigroups	271
9.1.2 Ideals and Green's Relations	273
9.1.3 Natural Partial Order	279
9.2 Algebraic Properties of Relations on Finite Sets	281
9.2.1 The Semigroup of Binary Relations \mathcal{B}_X	281
9.2.2 The Green's Relations on \mathcal{B}_X	285
9.2.3 The Natural Partial Order on \mathcal{B}_X	291
References	293
10. Relation Algebras	295
10.1 Algebras of relations	295
10.2 Some Basic Concepts from Universal Algebra	297
10.2.1 Subalgebras and Homomorphic Images	297
10.2.2 Congruences and Quotient Algebras	298
10.2.3 Direct Products and Factor Congruences	300
10.2.4 Varieties and Equational Definability	302
10.2.5 Boolean Algebras with Operators	306
10.3 Relation Algebras	309
10.3.1 Arithmetic in Relation Algebras	313
10.3.2 Special Kinds of Elements	319
10.3.3 Representability and other Algebraic Properties of RA	327
References	333
11. Relations and Categories	335
11.1 Categories: Basic Concepts	336
11.1.1 Special Arrows and Structures	342
11.2 Relations and Regular Categories	359
11.2.1 Regular Categories and Factorizations	359
11.2.2 Relations in Regular Categories	368
11.3 Some Related Concepts	376
11.3.1 Using Elements in the Categorical Setting	376
11.3.2 2-categories	378
11.4 Relations and Allegories	379
11.4.1 Allegories: The Basics	379
11.4.2 Special Properties of Arrows	381
11.4.3 Regular Categories and Allegories	383
11.4.4 Special Types of Allegories	384
References	390

PART 5: Relations - Applied**393**

12. Semiotics and Semantics	395
12.1 The Meaning Triangle	395
12.2 Ambiguity, Vagueness, Uncertainty and the like	398
12.3 Some relational Clarifications	400
References	405
13. Information Systems and Rough Sets	407
13.1 Information Systems	407
13.2 Rough Set Theory (RST)	410
13.2.1 Basic Ideas of Rough Set Theory	410
13.2.2 Generalized Relation Based Rough Sets	413
References	417
14. Formal Concept Analysis	419
14.1 The Basic Notions and Algebra of FCA	419
14.2 Attribute Implications	423
14.3 FCA and Relations	425
References	426
15. Mereology and Qualitative Spatial and Temporal Reasoning	427
15.1 Mereology	428
15.1.1 Basic Notions of Mereology	428
15.1.2 Ground Mereology	430
15.1.3 Minimal and Extensional Mereology, Atoms	432
15.1.4 Closure and General Mereologies	433
15.2 Introducing Qualitative Models and Inferences	434
15.2.1 Some Formal Background	436
15.3 Qualitative Temporal Calculi	438
15.3.1 Point Algebra	438
15.3.2 Interval Algebra	440
15.4 Qualitative Spatial Calculi: Mereotopology	441
15.4.1 Background and Ontological Aspects	441
15.4.2 Ground Mereotopology	442
15.4.3 The Region-Connection Calculus	445
15.5 Some Logical and Algebraic Considerations	446
15.5.1 Composition Tables	448
15.5.2 Constraint-based Qualitative Reasoning	451
Additional reading	452
References	453

16. Argumentation Frameworks	457
16.1 Introduction	457
16.2 Key Concepts of Argumentation Frameworks	458
16.3 DAFs from a Relational Viewpoint	463
16.4 Generalizations and Variants	465
16.4.1 Values and Preferences	465
16.4.2 Bipolar Frameworks	466
16.4.3 Abstract Dialectical Frameworks	467
Additional reading	468
References	468
17. Describing Graphs and Transition Systems	471
17.1 Graphs and Relations	471
17.1.1 Basic Concepts	471
17.1.2 Describing a Graph by its Relations	474
17.1.3 Paths and Reachability	479
17.1.4 Homomorphisms and Isomorphisms	482
17.2 Transition Systems and Behavioral Equivalence	484
17.2.1 Trace Equivalences	486
17.2.2 Simulation Equivalences	487
References	491
18. Order Relations and Preference Modelling	493
18.1 Ferrers Relations	493
18.2 More on Order Relations	495
18.3 Preferences and their Measurement	501
18.3.1 A Short Sketch of Measurement Theory	501
18.3.2 Semiorders and Interval Orders	506
18.4 Preference Structures	509
References	514
19. Relations and Syllogisms Again	517
19.1 Relational Analysis of Syllogisms	517
19.2 Relations and the Square of Opposition	525
19.2.1 The Square of Opposition	525
19.2.2 Opposition Structures Induced by Sets and Relations	528
References	534
Index	537