CONTENTS

	List of Tables	xi
	List of Figures	xiii
	List of Maps and Photographs	xv
	Acknowledgments and the second of the second	xvii
	Social Unrest, Phygian and Soup Kirchens Markets, Merchans, and Gendarmene	I
I.	"HEAVEN, EARTH, AND MAN" IN NORTH CHINA	13
	History of the Hai River System	15
	The Hai River Basin of North China	20
	Climate of the Hai River Basin	24
	Historical Climate	27
	Floods, Droughts, and Disasters	30
	The Local Records and Social Consequences of Disasters	34
	Conclusion Conclusion Construction Construct	36
2.	MANAGING THE RIVERS: EMPERORS AS ENGINEERS	38
	Kangxi and the Yongding River	41
	Yongzheng, Prince Yi, and a Comprehensive Plan	44
	Qianlong and Routinization	50
	Jiaqing: Heroic Hydraulics	56
	Daoguang: Earnest Efforts	62
	Fin-de-siècle Floods	66
	Local Initiatives	68
	Emperors, Bureaucrats, and Ecology	71

3.	. POPULATION, AGRICULTURE, AND FOOD	74
	Population and Land	7:
	Land and Agriculture Under Manchu Rule	87
	Agriculture: Grains and Other Crops	90
	Cropping Patterns and Yields	IO
	Diet and Standard of Living	10
	Not Quite a Malthusian Tale	109
4	. FOOD AND PRICES	III
	Long-Term Price Trends	II
	Multicropping and Seasonality	120
	Natural Crises and Harvests	126
	The Copper Coin-Silver Exchange Rate	133
	Conclusion	142
5.	PROVISIONING BEIJING	144
	Beijing and Grain Tribute	144
	Grain Stipends: Distribution, Timing, and Sales	150
	Pingtiao and the Beijing Market	159
	Social Unrest, Pingtiao, and Soup Kitchens	158
	Markets, Merchants, and Gendarmerie	161
	Conclusion ANIHO HTRON ME "NAM GNA", HTRAS LUSVASH	164
6	. STORING GRAIN: GRANARIES AS SOLUTION AND PROBLEM	166
	Granaries in Chinese History	167
	Kangxi-Yongzheng Origins	168
	Ever-Normal Granaries in the Qianlong Period	169
	Ever-Normal Granaries in the Jiaqing and Daoguang Periods	176
	Community and Charity Granaries	180
	External Grain Supplies	189
	Conclusion	190
7.	. MARKETS AND PRICES	196
	Market Integration Within Zhili	198
	Price Integration with Other Regions	214
	Conclusion	217

8.	FAMINE RELIEF: THE HIGH QING MODEL	221
	Famine Investigation	223
	General Relief	225
	Grain Versus Cash/Millet Versus Sorghum	226
	Soup Kitchens	228
	Pingtiao poluda san gaidassadU	229
	Tax Remissions asham man and galadings R	230
	Shelters and Famine Refugees	233
	1743–1744: Famine Relief Model	236
	1759: Disaster Without Relief	241
	1761-1763 and Later: Relief with and Without Disaster	244
	Overall Evaluation	246
9.	FAMINE RELIEF: NINETEENTH-CENTURY DEVOLUTION	250
	The 1801 Flood	250
	The 1813–1814 Crisis	255
	Daoguang Crises and Corruption	262
	Midcentury Political Crisis	266
	The 1871–1872 Floods and the Li Hongzhang Era	268
	The 1876–1879 North China Famine	272
	The 1890–1895 Floods	277
	Conclusion	281
10.	THE "LAND OF FAMINE," 1900-1949	283
	1917 and Later Floods	285
	The 1920–1921 Drought and International Aid	295
	The 1928–1930 North China Drought and National Crisis	303
	Conclusion	307
II.	RURAL CRISIS AND ECONOMIC CHANGE, 1900-1949	310
	Famine and Poverty	313
	Changes in the Economy	316
	Local Experiences	321
	Economic Trends	331
	Japanese Aggression, Communist Insurgency, and Rural Poverty	335
	Conclusion	339

12

FOOD AND FAMINE UNDER SOCIALIST RULE, 1949-1990S	341
Population, Agriculture, and Grain in Hebei	345
Socialism and Subsistence in Hebei, 1949–1958 and Beyond	352
The Great Leap Famine, 1959–1961	357
Controlling Nature	364
Unleashing the Market	371
Regulating the Grain Market	373
Conclusion Refugees and Familie Refugees	375
CONCLUSION Relief	377
Reign Periods of the Qing Dynasty (1644–1911) and Use of Dates	389
Weights and Measures	391
Glossary (Chinese Characters)	393
Appendices elen Appendices	
Appendix 1: Prefectures and Counties in Zhili Province in Qing Period	399
Appendix 2: Data	405
Appendix 3: Quantitative Methods	413
Abbreviations Used in Notes	419
Notes	421
Bibliography	483
Gazetteers List	507
Index Shoole 1518.1 has you	509
1/mm	309