

# CONTENTS

---

<i>List of Tables</i>	xiii
<i>List of Figures</i>	xiv
<i>Editors</i>	xv
<i>Contributors</i>	xvi
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xxiv

## PART I INTRODUCTION

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. World Politics: Continuity and Change since 1945 | 3 |
| THOMAS G. WEISS AND SAM DAWS                        |   |

## PART II THEORETICAL FRAMEWORKS

- |                                      |    |
|--------------------------------------|----|
| 2. Political Approaches              | 41 |
| MICHAEL BARNETT AND MARTHA FINNEMORE |    |
| 3. Legal Perspectives                | 58 |
| JOSÉ E. ALVAREZ                      |    |
| 4. Evolution in Knowledge            | 82 |
| LEON GORDENKER AND CHRISTER JÖNSSON  |    |

## PART III PRINCIPAL ORGANS

- |                                |     |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| 5. General Assembly            | 97  |
| M. J. PETERSON                 |     |
| 6. Security Council            | 117 |
| DAVID M. MALONE                |     |
| 7. Economic and Social Council | 136 |
| GERT ROSENTHAL                 |     |



8. Trusteeship Council RALPH WILDE	149
9. Secretariat: Independence and Reform JAMES O. C. JONAH	160
10. Secretary-General EDWARD NEWMAN	175
11. International Court of Justice JAMES CRAWFORD AND TOM GRANT	193

## PART IV RELATIONSHIPS WITH OTHER ACTORS

12. Regional Groups and Alliances WAHEGURU PAL SINGH SIDHU	217
13. Bretton Woods Institutions NGAIRE WOODS	233
14. Civil Society PAUL WAPNER	254
15. Private Sector CRAIG N. MURPHY	264
16. Media BARBARA CROSSETTE	275

## PART V INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY

17. Disarmament KEITH KRAUSE	287
18. Peaceful Settlement of Disputes and Conflict Prevention RAMA MANI	300
19. Peacekeeping Operations MICHAEL W. DOYLE AND NICHOLAS SAMBANIS	323
20. Sanctions DAVID CORTRIGHT, GEORGE A. LOPEZ, AND LINDA GERBER-STELLINGWERF	349

21. Peace Enforcement	370
MICHAEL PUGH	
22. Humanitarian Intervention	387
RAMESH THAKUR	
23. Post-Conflict Peacebuilding	404
ROLAND PARIS	
24. Terrorism	427
JANE BOULDEN	

## PART VI HUMAN RIGHTS

25. Norms and Machinery	439
BERTRAND G. RAMCHARAN	
26. International Criminal Court and Ad Hoc Tribunals	463
RICHARD GOLDSTONE	
27. Humanitarian Action and Coordination	479
JEFF CRISP	
28. Women and Gender	496
CHARLOTTE BUNCH	
29. Children	511
YVES BEIGBEDER	
30. Minorities and Indigenous Peoples	525
MAIVÂN CLECH LÂM	
31. Human Security	539
FEN O. HAMPSON AND CHRISTOPHER K. PENNY	

## PART VII DEVELOPMENT

32. Coordinating Economic and Social Affairs	561
JACQUES FOMERAND AND DENNIS DIJKZEUL	
33. Health and Infectious Disease	582
GIAN LUCA BURCI	
34. Natural Resource Management and Sustainable Development	592
NICO SCHRIJVER	
35. Organized Crime	611
FRANK G. MADSEN	

36. Democracy and Good Governance	620
W. ANDY KNIGHT	
37. Human Development	634
RICHARD JOLLY	

## PART VIII PROSPECTS FOR REFORM

38. Principal Organs	653
EDWARD C. LUCK	
39. Financing	675
JEFFREY LAURENTI	
40. Widening Participation	701
CHADWICK F. ALGER	

### *Appendices*

1. Suggested Further Reading	716
2. The UN System	734
3. The Charter of the United Nations	736
4. Statute of the International Court of Justice	756
5. Universal Declaration of Human Rights	767

<i>Subject Index</i>	773
----------------------	-----

<i>Personal Name Index</i>	807
----------------------------	-----

## LIST OF TABLES

---

5.1	Shifts in regional balance within the General Assembly, 1945–2005	106
6.1	Security Council statistics, Cold War and post-Cold War	121
7.1	Main subsidiary bodies of ECOSOC	137
12.1	UN peace operations involving regional actors after the Cold War	223
13.1	Voting-power allocations for the IMF and World Bank, 2006	244
19.1	Principal UN peacekeeping missions, 1947–2006	328
20.1	UN sanctions, 1990–2005	353
23.1	Major post-conflict peacebuilding operations, 1989–2005	407
25.1	Working groups of the former Commission on Human Rights and the Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights	448
25.2	System of special rapporteurs, independent experts, and representatives by country and theme, 2006	449
25.3	Human rights treaty bodies	452
35.1	Number of drugs and substances under international control, 1912–1995	614
35.2	A nuclear glossary	617
37.1	Human development indicators for selected countries, 2003	639
39.1	Rates of assessment for selected countries	680
39.2	UN assessment adjustments for selected countries	682
39.3	UN peacekeeping and regular assessments for selected countries	686

## LIST OF FIGURES

---

19.1	Matching problem type and strategy type	336
19.2	The peacebuilding triangle	339
19.3	International capacities in ‘hard’ and ‘easy’ peacebuilding ecologies	342
23.1	Military and civilian police contributions to UN peacekeeping operations, 1993–2005	408
23.2	UN peacekeeping costs, 1991–2001	409
23.3	The Peacebuilding Commission, Support Office, and Fund	421
39.1	United Nations Organization Regular Budget Appropriations	692
39.2	United Nations Organization voluntary contributions, 2002–2003	695