

Table of Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>vii</i>
<i>Table of Cases</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Table of Legislation</i>	<i>xxiii</i>
1. Introduction	1
2. The Making of the Canadian Constitution	9
I. Pre-confederation Canada	10
A. Founding of British North America.....	10
B. Conflict, Rebellion, and Responsible Government.....	14
II. Post-confederation Canada	20
A. Territorial Extension	20
B. From Colony to Nation	25
C. Canada's Economic Evolution.....	28
D. Provincialism, Regionalism, and Canadian Nationhood.....	29
E. Federalism and the French Canadians.....	33
F. Multicultural Canada	37
G. Indigenous Rights.....	38
III. The Contemporary Canadian Constitution: Patriation and its Aftermath	40
A. Constitution Act 1982.....	40
B. Negotiations after Patriation.....	45
C. 1995 Referendum on Quebec Sovereignty and the <i>Secession Reference</i>	49
D. 'Administrative Measures'	51
IV. Conclusion	52
Selected Reading.....	53
3. The Legislative Power	54
I. Parliamentary Sovereignty.....	55
A. Principle.....	55
B. Internal Limitations on Parliamentary Sovereignty.....	56
C. Limitation (or Abandonment?) of Parliamentary Sovereignty	58

II.	Canadian Parliaments	59
A.	Parliament of Canada	59
B.	Provincial Legislatures.....	63
C.	Other Legislative Bodies.....	63
III.	The Legislative Process.....	66
IV.	Parliamentary Office-holders.....	70
V.	Parliamentary Privileges and Immunities	71
VI.	Public Participation in the Legislative Process	72
VII.	Elections.....	76
VIII.	Reform of the Legislative Process	79
IX.	Conclusion	81
	Selected Reading.....	82
4.	The Executive Power.....	83
I.	Responsible Government.....	84
A.	Principle	84
B.	Formation of Governments	84
C.	Responsible Government as a Constitutional Convention	88
II.	Structure of the Executive	90
A.	Governor General and Lieutenant Governors.....	90
B.	Prime Minister and Cabinet	91
C.	Ministers and their Departments	92
D.	Government Agencies, Crown Corporations, and Administrative Tribunals	94
III.	The Rule of Law	95
A.	Legal Foundations of Executive Authority	95
B.	Executive Privileges and Immunities	97
C.	Institutionalization of the Rule of Law	98
IV.	Conclusion	100
	Selected Reading.....	100
5.	The Judiciary	102
I.	Court Structure.....	102
A.	Superior Courts	102
B.	Federal Court.....	104
C.	Provincial Courts	106
D.	Administrative Tribunals	108
E.	Supreme Court of Canada.....	109

II.	Judicial Independence.....	112
A.	Constitution Act 1867, Sections 99 and 100	113
B.	Constitution Act 1982, Section 11(d)	114
C.	Implied Principle of Judicial Independence.....	114
III.	Supreme Court of Canada as a Constitutional Court	115
A.	References and Justiciability.....	116
B.	Parties, Intervenors, Representation, and Evidence	117
C.	Constitutional Remedies and <i>Stare Decisis</i>	118
IV.	Conclusion	120
	Selected Reading.....	121
6.	Federalism	122
I.	Visions of the Canadian Federation.....	123
A.	Canada as a Quasi-Federation.....	123
B.	Compact versus Statute?	125
C.	Quebec's Distinct Society versus the Equality of the Provinces	126
D.	Comparisons to the European Union	128
E.	Conclusion	129
II.	Principles of Interpretation of the Division of Powers.....	129
III.	Federal and Provincial Powers	134
A.	Peace, Order, and Good Government	134
B.	'Property and Civil Rights' and 'Matters of a Merely Local or Private Nature'	138
C.	Federal Economic Powers	139
D.	Criminal Law Power	145
E.	Social Legislation.....	148
F.	Citizenship, International Affairs, and Defence	149
G.	Provincial Authority Over Public Lands.....	151
H.	Fiscal Relations, Taxation, Equalization, and the Spending Power	153
IV.	Interprovincial Conflicts	155
V.	Cooperative Federalism.....	159
VI.	Conclusion	160
	Selected Reading.....	161
7.	Rights and Freedoms	162
I.	The Universe of Rights Protections in Canada.....	165
A.	Legislative Support of Rights	166
B.	Courts and Rights before the Charter.....	168
C.	Executive Enforcement of Rights.....	169

II.	Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms.....	170
A.	Application and Structure	171
B.	Substance of Rights and Freedoms under the Charter	178
III.	Conclusion	203
	Selected Reading.....	208
8.	Indigenous Peoples	209
I.	Constitution Act 1982, Section 35	214
A.	Adoption of Section 35	214
B.	Indigenous Rights to Land and Resources	216
C.	Effect of Section 35	219
D.	<i>Haida</i> and the Turn Towards Interim Measures	224
II.	Federal/Provincial Authority, Fiduciary Obligations, and the Honour of the Crown.....	226
A.	Constitutional Authority with Respect to Indigenous Peoples	226
B.	Fiduciary Duties and the Honour of the Crown.....	228
III.	Treaties	229
IV.	Self-government.....	233
V.	Resurgence of Indigenous Jurisdictions	234
VI.	Conclusion	237
	Selected Reading.....	239
9.	Conclusion	241
	Selected Reading.....	247
	<i>Index</i>	249