

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	1
	The Retreat of Liberal Democracy	1
	Democratic Backsliding in Hungary	5
	Alternative Explanations of Democratic Backsliding	9
	Debates on the Nature of the New Regime in Hungary	20
	The Aims of This Book	25
	References	32
<b>2</b>	<b>The Political Economy of Illiberalism</b>	51
	Globalisation and Democracy in the Twenty-First Century	51
	Class and Power Structure Analysis	55
	The Power Structure of the Competition State	60
	International Integration, Domestic Disintegration	61
	Workers and Neo-nationalism	67
	National Bourgeoisie and Economic Nationalism	70
	The Power Structure of the Accumulative State	74
	Research Methodology	77
	References	84

<b>3</b>	<b>The Competition State</b>	95
	Revolving Doors in Action	95
	1969–1990	103
	1990–1994	107
	1994–1998	111
	1998–2002	114
	2002–2010	116
	Policy Preferences of Transnational Capitalists	119
	References	128
<b>4</b>	<b>International Integration, Domestic Disintegration</b>	133
	The Dominance of Transnational Capital	133
	The Marginalisation of National Capital	141
	The Marginalisation of the Working Class	150
	Vestigial Welfare State	161
	Disillusionment with Dependent Capitalism	166
	The Collapse of the Hungarian Socialist Party	169
	References	173
<b>5</b>	<b>Workers and Neo-nationalism</b>	187
	Fieldwork Context	188
	Moral Memories of Socialism	193
	The Experience of Class Dislocation	196
	The Rise of Neo-nationalist Narratives	205
	References	214
<b>6</b>	<b>National Bourgeoisie and Economic Nationalism</b>	217
	Market Transition and the Business Class	217
	The Factions of the National Bourgeoisie	220
	Political Capitalists	228
	Committed Conservatives	229
	Emerging Capitalists	238
	Co-opted Capitalists	245
	References	253

<b>7</b>	<b>The Accumulative State</b>	261
	The Instruments of the Accumulative State	262
	Conflicts Within the Power Bloc	275
	Social Disintegration	277
	Economic Disintegration	287
	Institutional Authoritarianism and Authoritarian Populism	294
	References	299
<b>8</b>	<b>Conclusions</b>	311
	The Causal Narrative	312
	The Competition State and Simulated Liberal Democracy	315
	Dependent Development: International Integration, Domestic Disintegration	318
	The Countermovement of the Working Class	321
	The Countermovement of the National Bourgeoisie	325
	The Accumulative State	329
	Varieties of Authoritarian State Capitalism	333
	Insights for the Theory of Illiberalism	339
	References	346
	<b>Index</b>	357