
TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface.....	v
Gabrielle Marceau	
List of Contributors	xiii
Abbreviations.....	xix
1. <i>About the Book</i>	1
Gabrielle Marceau and Clément Marquet	
2. <i>Introduction: A Meta-Question</i>	7
Georges Abi-Saab	

PART I
EVOLUTIONARY INTERPRETATION
IN INTERNATIONAL LAW GENERALLY

3. <i>Evolutionary Interpretation in International Law: Some Short and Less than Trail-Blazing Reflections</i>	15
Robert Kolb	
4. <i>An Interpreter's Guide to Static and Evolutive Interpretations: Solving Intertemporal Problems According to the VCLT</i>	21
Christian Djeffal	
5. <i>Time Present and Time Past: The Intention of the Parties and the Evolutionary Interpretation of Treaties</i>	35
Eirik Bjorge	
6. <i>Using Intertemporal Linguistics to Resolve the Problem at the Origin and Core of the Evolutionary Interpretation Debate</i>	47
Julian Wyatt	
7. <i>Evolutionary Interpretation: The Relevance of Context</i>	57
Donald McRae	

PART II
EVOLUTIONARY INTERPRETATION
IN ATYPICAL INSTITUTIONAL SETTINGS

8. *Evolutionary Interpretation of International Law in National Courts*.....65
Kenneth Keith
9. *The Interpretive Work of Treaty Bodies: How They Look at Evolutionary Interpretation, and How Other Courts Look at Them*77
Luigi Crema
10. *Evolutionary Interpretation of Unilateral Acts of States and International Organisations*91
Paolo Palchetti

PART III
EVOLUTIONARY INTERPRETATION
IN HUMAN RIGHTS AND ENVIRONMENT LAW

11. *The Strength of Evolutionary Interpretation in International Human Rights Law*103
Gloria Gaggioli
12. *The Strasbourg Approach to Evolutionary Interpretation*.....115
Oliver Dörr
13. *Environmental Protection as an Object of and Tool for Evolutionary Interpretation*123
Nina Mileva and Marina Fortuna
14. *The European Court of Human Rights and the Right to a Clean Environment: Evolutionary or Illusory Interpretation?*.....141
Malgosia Fitzmaurice
15. *By Men, not Gods: The (Hidden) Evolutionary Interpretation of International Criminal Law in Light of Extrinsic Sources*153
Sévane Garibian

PART IV
EVOLUTIONARY INTERPRETATION IN WTO LAW
A. Systemic Approaches to Evolutionary Interpretation

16. *Understanding the Choice for Evolutionary Interpretation*171
Isabelle Van Damme

17. *The Illusion of 'Evolutionary Interpretation' in WTO Dispute Settlement* 181
Graham Cook
18. *Prospective Linguistics and Trade: The Art of the Deal*.....195
Clément Marquet

B. Evolutionary Interpretation in Practice

19. *The Evolutionary Treaty Interpretation by the WTO Appellate Body*.....207
Sondre Torp Helmersen
20. *Is there Evolution in the Evolutionary Interpretation of WTO Law?*221
Peter Van den Bossche
21. *Evolutionary Interpretation and the Appellate Body's Existential Crisis*.....229
Mariana Clara de Andrade
22. *Energy Trade in the WTO, Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow:
The Role of Evolutionary Interpretation*241
Jenya Grigorova

PART V

EVOLUTIONARY INTERPRETATION IN ISDS LAW

23. *Evolutionary Interpretation in Investment Arbitration:
About a Judicial Taboo*253
Makane Moïse Mbengue and Aikaterini Florou
24. *The Role of State Party Pleadings in the Evolutionary Interpretation
of International Investment Agreements*..... 267
Kendra Magraw
25. *Investment Treaty Signatories' Joint Interpretation and the Case
of the NAFTA Free Trade Commission: Evolutionary Interpretation
or Modification?*283
Jennifer Radford, Gregory Tereposky and Kun Hui
26. *History as Interpretative Context in the Evolutionary Interpretation
of FET in International Investment Law*.....297
Charalampos Giannakopoulos and Malvika Monga

PART VI
EVOLUTIONARY INTERPRETATION IN EU LAW

27. *Articulating Evolutionary Interpretation and the Rule of Law: The EU as a Composite Legal Order Based on Relative Rules of Law*313
Nicolas Levrat
28. *Multilingualism and the Dynamic Interpretation of European Union Law*.....329
Mattias Derlén

PART VII
CONCLUSION

29. *Conclusion*.....341
Kenneth Keith
- Index*.....345