

# CONTENTS

List of Figures ix

List of Tables x

Acknowledgements xi

Foreword by Michael Batty xiv

- 1 Introduction 1**
- 2 An Historical Review of Citizen Involvement in Planning 23**
- 3 Citizens and Planning 62**
- 4 Human-Computer Interaction, Planning and Participation 83**
- 5 Digital and Participatory Design 114**
- 6 Citizen Uses of Social Media 136**
- 7 Participation through App Development 157**
- 8 Digital Gaming as Inclusive Participation 176**
- 9 Responsive Digital Engagement 198**
- 10 Effective Citizen Participation 221**

References 249

Index 281