

# Contents

Acknowledgements	XI
Additional Acknowledgements	XIII
List of Illustrations	XV
Abbreviations	XVIII
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1 The Constitution of Europe	1
2 Philipp Melanchthon	4
3 Prior Research	7
4 Reformation of Historical Thought	13
5 Melanchthon's Historical Works	17
6 <i>Carion's Chronicle</i>	25
7 Chapter Summaries	31
<b>2 The Fourth Monarchy and the <i>Translatio Imperii</i></b>	<b>34</b>
1 Introduction	34
2 Universal History and the Roman Empire	35
3 Christian Historiography	37
4 Late Antiquity and the Fourth Monarchy	42
5 St. Augustine and the Six Ages	44
6 Universal History in the Early Middle Ages	46
7 The Four Monarchies in the High Middle Ages	48
8 <i>Translationes Imperii</i> and the <i>Donation of Constantine</i>	53
9 Papal-Imperial Chronicles	55
10 Challenges to the Curial Theories	59
11 Early Printed Chronicles	62
12 The <i>Germania Illustrata</i> and <i>Nauclerus's Chronicle</i>	71
13 Conclusion	82
<b>3 Johann Carion of Bietigheim: The Berlin Court Astronomer</b>	<b>84</b>
1 Introduction	84
2 Carion's Early Career	88
3 <i>Sintflut</i> of 1524	91
4 A Second Flood Prediction	99
5 Natural Art of Astrology	101
6 The Dispute with Andreas Perlach	104
7 Carion and Königsberg	110
8 Carion and Melanchthon	112



9	Melanchthon and Annius of Viterbo	117
10	Carion's 1532 Visit to Wittenberg	121
11	Seventy Weeks of Daniel	127
12	Celestial Signs and Portents	131
13	Carion's Career after 1532	136
14	Conclusion	140
<b>4</b>	<b>Carion's Chronicle: A Wittenberg View of the Past</b>	<b>142</b>
1	Introduction	142
2	The Reformation of Form and Structure	146
3	<i>Translationes Imperii</i>	149
4	The Holy Roman Empire	153
5	The Four Monarchies and the Turks	161
6	The Wittenberg World Map	166
7	The Turks in <i>Carion's Chronicle</i>	169
8	Ecclesiastical History	174
9	The Melanchthon-Peucer <i>Chronicle</i> of 1572	185
10	Melanchthon's Revisions	186
11	Caspar Peucer's Revisions	191
12	The Electoral College	195
13	The Medieval Papacy	197
14	Ecclesiastical History and Periodization	199
15	Conclusion	205
<b>5</b>	<b>The Transmission and Reception of Carion's Chronicle</b>	<b>207</b>
1	Introduction	207
2	The Early Transmission of <i>Carion's Chronicle</i>	210
3	The Latin Transmission of the Carion-Melanchthon <i>Chronicle</i>	213
4	Translations	218
5	<i>Carion's Chronicle</i> in the Catholic Context	223
6	Johann Funck and the 1542 Turkish Campaign	228
7	The 1546 Wittenberg Edition	236
8	The Schmalkaldic War	238
9	Unauthorized Editions of the <i>Chronicle</i>	239
10	Melanchthon's Revised <i>Chronicle</i>	242
11	Caspar Peucer	252
12	Peucer and the <i>Chronicle</i>	255
13	Wittenberg and Frankfurt	258
14	<i>Wittenberg Chronicle</i>	266
15	The Fall of the Philippists	271
16	Conclusion	278



<b>6</b>	<b>The Legacy of Wittenberg Historiography</b>	<b>281</b>
1	Introduction	281
2	Jean Bodin's Attack on German Political Thought	283
3	The Initial German Response to Bodin	288
4	The Fourth Monarchy and the Theologians	296
5	The Fourth Monarchy and the Imperial Publicists	302
6	The Fourth Monarchy and the Historians	307
7	The Four Monarchies in the Graphic Arts	316
8	The Last Days of the Fourth Monarchy	325
<b>7</b>	<b>Conclusion</b>	<b>333</b>
	<b>Appendix A: Carion's Chronicle – Textual Transmission</b>	<b>337</b>
	<b>Appendix B: Carion's Chronicle – Manuscript Notes</b>	<b>352</b>
	<b>Appendix C: Carion's Chronicle – Stemma of Editions</b>	<b>354</b>
	<b>Appendix D: Carion's Chronicle – Indices to the Editions</b>	<b>359</b>
	<b>Appendix E: Carion's Chronicle – Census of Editions</b>	<b>374</b>
	<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>470</b>
	<b>Index</b>	<b>535</b>