

Contents

Preface	v		
Acknowledgements	vi		
1 The Nature and Planning of Community Life	1		
Part One: Social and Economic Changes	1		
The current cascade of change	1		
Part Two: Community Life and Change	5		
Contemporary challenges to community life	5		
Part Three: Competing Interpretations of Community Structure and Change	10		
Order: genetically driven dominance	10		
Productivity and exchange:			
through market competition	13		
Control through transcendence of conflict:			
equality through struggle	14		
Collaboration: through negotiation, adjustment and mutual aid	15		
Part Four: The Roles of Cooperation	19		
Cooperation in practice	20		
Conclusions	23		
Endnotes	24		
References	26		
2 The Spirit and Characteristics of Community Planning	30		
Part One: Themes	30		
Communication	30		
Consultation	33		
Participation and exclusion	36		
The significance of participatory theories	37		
Negotiation	39		
Part Two: Applications	44		
Necessary conditions for effective community consultation	44		
The role and themes of consultation	48		
Methods of consultation	49		
Consultation techniques	50		
Conclusion: relations of community planning with community action, community development and community organisation	50		
Endnotes	55		
References	57		
3 Local Communities of Place and Contact	60		
Social and organisational characteristics of local communities	60		
The physical forms of communities	62		
Spatial justice	64		
The planning of places	68		
Community participation and governance	71		
Conclusion: the durability of local communities of place and contact	73		
Endnotes	74		
References	74		
4 Communities of Interest and Interaction	77		
City communities	77		
Regional interest communities	81		
National communities	84		
Supranational political communities	85		
Global communities	86		
The many levels of community planning	87		
Conclusion: mixed scanning for integrated community planning	89		
Endnotes	91		
References	91		
5 Human Values and Community Goals	94		
Value formation	94		
The value of prosperity	95		
The value of liberty	97		
The values of social justice	99		
Values for sustainable communities	102		
Relations among the four community values	105		
Conclusions: how values can combine to help solve problems and shape creative plans	109		
Endnotes	110		
References	113		
6 Communities of Method	115		
Art and creativity in planning	115		
Science, knowledge and planning method	121		
Planning as a craft	125		
Political control and community participation	136		

Conclusions: values as the basis for communities of method	137	Endnotes	210
Endnotes	138	References	211
References	140	10 Places, Spaces and Community Design	213
7 Activities and their Analysis	142	Places and their properties	213
The links between activity systems and values	142	Communal and collective spaces and places	218
The uses of models of activities	148	The language of design and the vocabulary of space and place	226
The role of systems theory within the planning process	151	Place-making: designing to make life	228
Activity systems analysis in practice	153	Models of urban form	231
Conclusions: the roles of activity systems in community planning	160	Conclusion: bringing places to life	238
Appendix 1 Household demand and housing land supply statistics, Greater Brisbane 1996–2016	160	Endnotes	242
Appendix 2 Employment Projections: Brisbane Statistical Division	164	References	243
Key Assumptions	165	11 Community Governance and Participation	245
Endnotes	167	Governance, government and community participation	245
References	168	Issues of freedom and order	246
8 People, Homes and Communities	170	The roles of negotiation and partnership	249
Demographic challenges in meeting global and local housing needs	170	The development and evaluation of policies and proposals	249
Technological responses and impacts	172	Roles and responsibilities in governance and participation	253
Roads, wheels, wagons and motor vehicles	172	Scales of community and their roles of governance and control	262
Costs, means and access to provision and finance of housing	175	Conclusions: the contributions of participation and governance to community life	265
Balancing demand and supply for shelter	183	Endnotes	266
Conclusions: the contributions of shelter to community life	186	References	268
Endnotes	187	12 Conclusions: Community Planning Today and Tomorrow	271
References	189	The elements of community planning	271
9 Facets of Community	192	Themes, roles and future directions	276
Justifications for community intervention	192	The future of community planning	279
The planning and organisation of work	194	Endnotes	282
The place of learning in community life	201	References	283
The planning and delivery of health services	205	Index	285
Conclusion: the many facets of community	209	A colour plate section falls between pages 218 and 219	



The book's companion website at www.wiley.com/go/heywood offers invaluable resources for practitioners, lecturers, students and community activists with generously illustrated sets of PowerPoint slides to accompany each chapter. Links to the websites of useful bodies are also provided.