

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii
<i>Introduction</i>	xv

PART I Ancient Philosophy

Philosophy before Plato	3
The Presocratic Philosophers	9
Thales	11
Anaximander	14
Anaximenes	16
Pythagoras	18
Xenophanes	24
Heraclitus	27
Parmenides	31
Zeno of Elea	35
Empedocles	39
Anaxagoras	43
Leucippus and Democritus	47
The Sophists	51
Socrates	58
Plato	65
Aristotle	80
Greek and Roman Philosophy after Aristotle	98
Cynicism	100
Epicureanism	103
Stoicism	108
Scepticism	115
Neoplatonism	123

CONTENTS

PART II

Medieval and Renaissance Philosophy

Philosophy in Medieval Times	137
Augustine	137
Boethius	142
Anselm	145
Abelard	148
Aquinas	150
Roger Bacon	158
Duns Scotus	161
William of Ockham	164
Philosophy in the Renaissance	168
Renaissance Platonism	171
Renaissance Humanism	175
Renaissance Political Thought	185

PART III

Modern Philosophy

The Rise of Modern Thought	195
Francis Bacon	197
Descartes	200
Hobbes	207
Spinoza	211
Locke	217
Berkeley	226
Leibniz	232
Hume	240
Rousseau	250
Kant	256
The Eighteenth-Century Enlightenment	268
Philosophy in the Nineteenth Century	279
Bentham	280
Hegel	287
Schopenhauer	297
A Note on Positivism	302
Mill	303
Marx	307

CONTENTS

Nietzsche	314
Idealism	320
Pragmatism	328

PART IV

Philosophy in the Twentieth Century

Analytic Philosophy	339
Russell	344
Frege	357
Moore	365
Wittgenstein: The Early Philosophy	370
Logical Positivism	377
Carnap	386
Quine	388
Popper	395
Wittgenstein: The Later Philosophy	400
Ordinary Language Philosophy	405
Ryle	
Austin	
Strawson	
Philosophy of Language	417
Davidson	
Dummett	
Kripke	
Philosophy of Mind	433
Ethics	444
Stevenson	
Hare	
Mackie	
Virtue Ethics	
Political Philosophy	457
Rawls	
Nozick	
Feminist Philosophy	466
Continental Philosophy	471
Husserl	473
Heidegger	476
Merleau-Ponty	482

CONTENTS

Sartre	485
Gadamer	492
Ricoeur	497
Deleuze	500
Derrida	503
Continental Thought: <i>Un Salon des Refusés</i>	506

PART V

Indian, Chinese, Arabic–Persian
and African Philosophy

Indian Philosophy	519
Vedas and Upanishads	
Samkhya	
Nyaya–Vaisheshika	
Buddhism	
Jainism	
Carvaka–Lokayata	
Chinese Philosophy	534
Confucianism	
Confucius	
Mencius	
Xunzi	
Mohism	
Daoism	
<i>Daodejing</i>	
<i>Zhuangzi</i>	
Legalism	
<i>Han Feizi</i>	
<i>Yijing</i>	
Arabic–Persian Philosophy	554
<i>Falsafa</i> and <i>Kalam</i>	
Al-Kindi	
Al-Farabi	
Ibn Sina (Avicenna)	
Al-Ghazali	
Ibn Rushd (Averroes)	
African Philosophy	575

CONTENTS

Concluding Remarks	583
<i>Appendix: A Sketch of Logic</i>	585
Fallacies of Informal Logic	593
<i>Timeline of Philosophers</i>	596
<i>Bibliography</i>	599
<i>Index</i>	619