

Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Introduction	1
1 The Basic Design of Language: Levels of Representation and Interaction with Interfaces	14
1.1 General Background	14
Minimalist Inquiries: The Framework	14
Noam Chomsky	
Derivation by Phase	14
Noam Chomsky	
Minimalist Inquiries: The Framework	15
Noam Chomsky	
1.2 Levels of Representation	17
D-Structure, Theta-Criterion, and Movement into Theta-positions	17
Željko Bošković	
A Minimalist Program for Linguistic Theory	42
Noam Chomsky	
1.3 Recent Developments: Multiple Spell-Out	60
<i>A Derivational Approach to Syntactic Relations</i>	60
Samuel D. Epstein, Erich M. Groat, Ruriko Kawashima, and Hisatsugu Kitahara	
Minimalist Inquiries: The Framework	62
Noam Chomsky	
Beyond Explanatory Adequacy	63
Noam Chomsky	

2 Eliminating Government	66
2.1 Case	66
On the Subject of Infinitives	66
Howard Lasnik and Mamoru Saito	
A Minimalist Program for Linguistic Theory	75
Noam Chomsky	
2.1.1 Recent Developments	79
Minimalist Inquiries: The Framework	79
Noam Chomsky	
2.2 PRO	86
2.2.1 Null Case	86
<i>The Syntax of Nonfinite Complementation: An Economy Approach</i>	86
Željko Bošković	
2.2.2 Eliminating PRO: Movement into θ-positions	111
Movement and Control	111
Norbert Hornstein	
2.3 Locality	131
The Theory of Principles and Parameters	131
Noam Chomsky and Howard Lasnik	
A Minimalist Program for Linguistic Theory	132
Noam Chomsky	
Economy of Derivation and the Generalized Proper Binding Condition	133
Chris Collins	
<i>Elementary Operations and Optimal Derivations</i>	144
Hisatsugu Kitahara	
Categories and Transformations	154
Noam Chomsky	
<i>Local Economy</i>	168
Chris Collins	
Move or Attract?	173
Masao Ochi	
A-movement and the EPP	186
Željko Bošković	
2.3.1 Recent Developments: Phases	212
Minimalist Inquiries: The Framework	212
Noam Chomsky	

Derivation by Phase	216
Noam Chomsky	
<i>Successive Cyclicity, Anti-locality, and Adposition</i>	
Stranding	219
Klaus Abels	
3 Structure Building and Lexical Insertion	223
3.1 Bare Phrase Structure	223
Categories and Transformations	223
Noam Chomsky	
Beyond Explanatory Adequacy	230
Noam Chomsky	
3.2 Numeration and the Merge-over-Move Preference	231
Minimalist Inquiries: The Framework	231
Noam Chomsky	
3.3 Cycle	233
Movement in Language: Interactions and Architectures	233
Norvin Richards	
Minimalist Inquiries: The Framework	240
Noam Chomsky	
3.4 Covert Lexical Insertion	243
LF Movement and the Minimalist Program	243
Željko Bošković	
3.5 Eliminating Agr	257
Categories and Transformations	257
Noam Chomsky	
4 Verbal Morphology	263
4.1 Head Movement and/or Affix Hopping?	263
Verbal Morphology: <i>Syntactic Structures Meets The Minimalist Program</i>	263
Howard Lasnik	
4.2 Head Movement as a PF Phenomenon	278
Derivation by Phase	278
Noam Chomsky	
Head-ing toward PF	280
Cedric Boeckx and Sandra Stjepanović	
5 LCA/C-command Related Issues	288
<i>The Antisymmetry of Syntax</i>	288
Richard S. Kayne	

Categories and Transformations Noam Chomsky	309
Un-principled Syntax: The Derivation of Syntactic Relations Samuel D. Epstein	315
Multiple Spell-Out Juan Uriagereka	329
Cyclicity and Extraction Domains Jairo Nunes and Juan Uriagereka	337
6 Copy Theory of Movement	343
Linearization of Chains and Sideward Movement Jairo Nunes	343
Morphosyntax: The Syntax of Verbal Inflection Jonathan Bobaljik	365
7 Existential Constructions	368
A Minimalist Program for Linguistic Theory Noam Chomsky	368
Categories and Transformations Noam Chomsky	369
Last Resort Howard Lasnik	377
7.1 Recent Developments	394
Derivation by Phase Noam Chomsky	394
Minimalist Inquiries: The Framework Noam Chomsky	395
Beyond Explanatory Adequacy Noam Chomsky	396
8 Syntax/Semantics Interface	398
Economy and Scope Danny Fox	398
Reconstruction, Binding Theory, and the Interpretation of Chains Danny Fox	414
Minimalism and Quantifier Raising Norbert Hornstein	423
Index	440