

Contents

Foreword	xi
Preface	xiii
<hr/>	
1 Introduction	1
Overview	1
Purpose	2
Hydrological Context	4
Ecological Context	7
Landscape Context	9
Cultural Setting	11
Rationale for Riparian Ecology	12
Setting the Stage	18
<hr/>	
2 Catchments and the Physical Template	19
Overview	19
Purpose	20
Catchments and Hierarchical Patterns of Geomorphic Features	22
Catchment Form and Channel Networks	23
Catchment History	25
Hierarchical Patterns of Geomorphic Features in Catchments	28
Geomorphic Processes and Process Domains	32
Headwater Erosion	33
Channel Processes	34
Floodplain and Channel Interactions	37
Hydrologic Connectivity and Surface Water–Groundwater Exchange	40
Surface Connectivity and Flooding	41
The Dynamics of the Linked Surface–Subsurface Hydrologic System	45
Conclusions	47
<hr/>	
3 Riparian Typology	49
Overview	49
Purpose	49
The Historical Context	51

Theoretical Basis for Classification	53
Application of Ecological Information	55
Inventory	55
Classification	56
Emerging Classification Concepts	57
Geomorphic Classification	58
Hierarchical Classification	59
Rosgen's Classification	65
Geomorphic Characterization (Aspect I)	67
Morphologic Description (Aspect II)	69
The Process Domain Concept	70
The Hydrogeomorphic Approach	72
Biotic Classification	73
Soils	73
Plants	74
Wildlife	75
Treating Complexity and Heterogeneity in Classification Systems	76
Attributes of an Enduring Classification System	77
Conclusions	78
<hr/>	
4 Structural Patterns	79
Overview	79
Purpose	80
Life History Strategies	81
Morphological and Physiological Adaptations of Riparian Plants	82
Reproductive Strategies	87
Distribution, Structure, and Abundance	91
Identification of Riparian Zones Based on Soils and Vegetation Type	91
Biophysical Characteristics of Riparian Soils	92
Organic Matter	93
Moisture	94
Fauna	96
General Distributions of Aboveground and Belowground Communities	97
Lateral Zonation	97
Longitudinal Zonation	100
Successional and Seasonal Community Patterns	104
Vegetative Succession	104
Faunal Succession	112
Density, Basal Area, and Biomass	112
Biological Diversity	115
Diversity Theory and Measurement	116
Vegetative Diversity	119
Site and Catchment Patterns	119
Refuges	120
Factors Controlling Species Richness	120

Faunal Diversity	121
Diversity of Soil Organisms	122
Aboveground Fauna Diversity	122
5 Biotic Functions of Riparia	125
Overview	125
Purpose	126
Water Use and Flux	127
Nutrient Fluxes	131
Overview of Cycles and Processes	132
Production Ecology	135
Growth and Metabolism of Riparian Trees	135
Timing of Growth and Rates of Net Primary Production	138
Litterfall	142
Mortality Rates	145
Root Production	147
Decomposition Dynamics	149
Principles of Decomposition Dynamics	149
Litter Quality	149
Exogenous Nutrient Supply	150
Temperature	150
Oxygen Tension	150
Nutrient Dynamics During Decay	151
Factors Controlling Immobilization of Nitrogen	151
Initial Litter Quality	151
Exogenous Nutrient Supply	151
Anaerobic Decay	152
Temperature	152
Mechanisms of Nitrogen Immobilization	152
Nitrogen Accumulation in Microbial Biomass	153
Nitrogen Accumulation in By-Products of Microbial Activity	153
Decomposition of Riparian Litter	154
Information Fluxes	155
Microclimate	156
Conclusions	158
6 Biophysical Connectivity and Riparian Functions	159
Overview	159
Purpose	160
Patch Dynamics and a Landscape Perspective of Catchments	161
Nutrient Flows	163
Riparian Zones as Buffers Against Nutrient Pollution from Upland Runoff	165
Riparian Zones as Buffers Against High In-Stream Nutrient Levels	169
Particle-Nutrient Considerations	172

Energy Flows and Food Webs	173
Energy Flows Between Riparia and Adjoining Aquatic Systems	174
Large Animal Connections	179
The Functional Grouping of Large Animal Interactions	180
Pacific Salmon Influences on Riparian Ecosystems	183
Conclusions	186
<hr/>	
7 Disturbance and Agents of Change	189
Overview	189
Purpose	190
Major Categories of Change	192
Human Demography	192
Resource Use	192
Technology Development	197
Social Organization	197
Riparian Disturbances	197
Defining Anthropogenic Disturbance	198
Understanding History: Basic Concepts and Approaches	198
Legacies and Lag-Times	200
Cumulative Effects	200
Historical Examples of Riparian Alterations	201
Pervasive Human-Mediated Changes	204
Disturbance Ecology: Responses to Stress	206
Ecological Consequences of Flow Regulation	209
Theory	209
Extent of Flow Regulation	211
Effects on Native Species and Processes	213
Alterations to Energy and Nutrient Budgets	216
Basic Ecological Principles	219
Consequences of Global Climate and Land Use Changes	221
Climate Change	221
Changes in Temperature Regimes	223
Changes in Precipitation and Runoff Regimes	224
Early Snowmelt Runoff	224
Increased Precipitation Variability	224
Reduced Discharge	225
Can Riparia Adapt to Climate Change?	225
Land Use Change	226
Temperature Regimes	226
Nutrient Enrichment	228
Invasive Species	230
Conclusions	232
<hr/>	
8 Management	233
Overview	233
Purpose	234

Riparian Management: A Recent and Evolving Concern	235
Economic Valuation of Riparia	237
Social and Cultural Perspective	238
Suitable Management Institutions	241
Information Collection and Dissemination	243
Riparian Management: A Process Linked to Catchment and to River Management	246
Riparian Benefits from Catchment Management	246
Riparian Benefits from River Management	248
Catchments and Rivers Benefit from Riparian Management	251
Riparian Management: A Highly Specific Process	253
Adaptiveness	254
Sustainability	255
Appropriateness	257
Timber Harvest Practices	257
Revegetation of Riverbanks	257
Human Dimension of Riparian Management	259
Shared Socioenvironmental Visions	260
Social-Ecological Systems	261
Communication Needs	266
Conclusions	268
Riparian Management as an Emerging Issue	268
<hr/>	
9 Conservation	269
Overview	269
Purpose	270
Conserving Riparia for Biodiversity	271
Conserving Riparia for Ecosystem Services	274
Conserving Riparia for their Hydrologic Effects	276
Riparian Conservation in a Management Context	277
Human Benefits from Riparian Conservation	282
Emergence of New Conservation Legislation	284
Riparian Conservation for the Long Term	287
Approaching Scientific Uncertainty in Ecological Problem Solving	287
Integrating Ecological Knowledge with the Social and Ethical Aspects	288
Conclusions	288
<hr/>	
10 Restoration	291
Overview	291
Purpose	292
General Principles and Definitions	294
Returning to More Natural Hydrologic Regimes	295
Developing a Restoration Plan	301
Getting Organized	302
Identifying Problems and Opportunities	302

Defining Goals and Objectives	303
Implementing, Monitoring, and Evaluating	304
Financial Incentives	305
Setting Priorities	306
Assessing the Ecological Integrity of Riparia	308
Specific Enhancements	314
Implementing Riparian Silvicultural Practices	314
Reintroducing Large Woody Debris	314
Designing Riparian Buffer Zones	317
Prescribed Grazing	319
Optimizing Riparia for Biodiversity	322
Conclusions	322
<hr/>	
11 Synthesis	327
Overview	327
Purpose	328
Riparia as Keystone Units of Catchment Ecosystems	329
Riparia as Nodes of Ecological Organization	331
A Unified Perspective of Riparian Ecology	332
Developing a Future Vision	333
Scenario Development	334
Forecasting, Prediction, and Projection	335
Emerging Perspectives, Tools, and Approaches	337
Emerging Perspectives	338
Emerging Tools and Approaches	341
Aboveground	341
Belowground	346
General Techniques	348
Principles for the Ecological Management of Riparia	350
Global Environmental Change	352
Conclusions	355
Bibliography	357
Index	415