

# CONTENTS

## SECTION 1 Normal Chest

- 1** Normal Chest Radiography and Computed Tomography 1

JULIANA BUENO | CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER | JONATHAN H. CHUNG

## SECTION 2 Radiologic Manifestations of Lung Disease

- 2** Consolidation 57

JONATHAN H. CHUNG | CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER

- 3** Atelectasis 71

BRENT P. LITTLE

- 4** Nodules and Masses 91

SARAH T. KURIAN | CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER | JONATHAN H. CHUNG

- 5** Interstitial Patterns 109

JONATHAN H. CHUNG | CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER

- 6** Decreased Lung Density 138

CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER | JONATHAN H. CHUNG

## SECTION 3 Developmental Lung Disease

- 7** Airway and Parenchymal Anomalies 147

JUSTIN T. STOWELL | CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER | JONATHAN H. CHUNG

- 8** Congenital Malformations of the Pulmonary Vessels in Adults 167

BRENT P. LITTLE

## SECTION 4 Pulmonary Infection

- 9** Bacterial Pneumonia 193

STEPHANE L. DESOUCHES | CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER | JONATHAN H. CHUNG

- 10** Pulmonary Tuberculosis 219

KYUNG SOO LEE | YEON JOO JEONG

- 11** Nontuberculous (Atypical) Mycobacterial Infection 241

BRENT P. LITTLE

- 12** Fungal Infections 251

SUZANNE C. BYRNE | REBECCA M. LINDELL | THOMAS E. HARTMAN

- 13** Viruses 273

CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER | JONATHAN H. CHUNG

- 14** Parasites 287

CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER | JONATHAN H. CHUNG

- 15** Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection 300

CAROL C. WU | JOHN P. LICHTENBERGER | KIRAN BATRA

## SECTION 5 Pulmonary Neoplasms

- 16** Screening for Lung Cancer 317

SUZANNE C. BYRNE | THOMAS E. HARTMAN

- 17** Lung Cancer: Radiologic Manifestations and Diagnosis 324

CAROL C. WU | JEFFREY S. KLEIN

- 18** Pulmonary Carcinoma Staging 341

KYUNG SOO LEE | YEON JOO JEONG

- 19** Neuroendocrine Hyperplasia, Pulmonary Tumorlets, and Carcinoid Tumors 365

STEPHANE L. DESOUCHES | CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER | JONATHAN H. CHUNG

- 20** Pulmonary Hamartoma 376

CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER | JONATHAN H. CHUNG

- 21** Inflammatory Pseudotumor 381

JONATHAN H. CHUNG | CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER

- 22** Pulmonary Metastases 384

STEPHANE L. DESOUCHES | CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER | JONATHAN H. CHUNG

## SECTION 6 Lymphoproliferative Disorders and Leukemia

- 23** Pulmonary Lymphoid Hyperplasia and Lymphoid Interstitial Pneumonia (Lymphocytic Interstitial Pneumonia) 393

JONATHAN H. CHUNG | CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER

- 24** Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma 401

PATRICIA M. DE GROOT | CAROL C. WU | BRETT W. CARTER | KYUNG SOO LEE

- 25** Hodgkin Lymphoma 413

EMILY B. TSAI | CAROL C. WU | VICTORINE V. MUSE | KYUNG SOO LEE

- 26** Leukemia 423

GIRISH S. SHROFF | CAROL C. WU | CHITRA VISWANATHAN | MYLENE T. TRUONG

## SECTION 7 Diffuse Lung Diseases

- 27** Usual Interstitial Pneumonia/Idiopathic Pulmonary Fibrosis 429

JONATHAN H. CHUNG | CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER

- 28** Nonspecific Interstitial Pneumonia 440

JONATHAN H. CHUNG | CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER

- 29** Cryptogenic Organizing Pneumonia/Secondary Organizing Pneumonia 449

JONATHAN H. CHUNG | CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER

- 30** Acute Interstitial Pneumonia 456  
JONATHAN H. CHUNG | CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER
- 31** Sarcoidosis 461  
JONATHAN H. CHUNG | CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER
- 32** Hypersensitivity Pneumonitis 478  
ANDREA L. MAGEE | CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER | JONATHAN H. CHUNG
- 33** Pulmonary Langerhans Cell Histiocytosis 494  
STEPHEN B. HOBBS
- 34** Smoking-Related Interstitial Lung Disease 502  
STEPHEN B. HOBBS
- 35** Lymphangioleiomyomatosis and Tuberous Sclerosis 513  
NICOLA SVERZELLATI
- 36** Idiopathic Pleuroparenchymal Fibroelastosis 524  
ROBERT M. DEWITT | STEPHEN K. FRANKEL
- 37** Eosinophilic Lung Diseases 527  
MELISSA PRICE | CAROL C. WU | MATTHEW D. GILMAN
- 38** Metabolic and Storage Lung Diseases 535  
CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER | JONATHAN H. CHUNG

## SECTION 8 Connective Tissue Diseases

- 39** Rheumatoid Arthritis 552  
STEPHEN B. HOBBS
- 40** Systemic Sclerosis (Scleroderma) 561  
BRENT P. LITTLE
- 41** Systemic Lupus Erythematosus 565  
BRENT P. LITTLE
- 42** Polymyositis/Dermatomyositis 571  
STEPHEN B. HOBBS
- 43** Sjögren Syndrome 576  
STEPHEN B. HOBBS
- 44** Mixed Connective Tissue Disease 581  
BRENT P. LITTLE
- 45** Interstitial Pneumonia With Autoimmune Features 585  
MICHAEL A. KADOCH | JUSTIN M. OLDHAM

## SECTION 9 Vasculitis and Granulomatosis

- 46** Antineutrophil Cytoplasmic Antibody-Associated Vasculitis 592  
STEPHANE L. DESOUCHES | CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER | JONATHAN H. CHUNG
- 47** Goodpasture Syndrome (Anti-Basement Membrane Antibody Disease) 606  
JONATHAN H. CHUNG | CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER

- 48** Behçet Disease 611  
JONATHAN H. CHUNG | CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER
- 49** Takayasu Arteritis 616  
CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER | JONATHAN H. CHUNG

## SECTION 10 Pulmonary Embolism, Hypertension, and Edema

- 50** Acute Pulmonary Embolism 622  
CAROL C. WU | MATTHEW D. GILMAN
- 51** Chronic Pulmonary Thromboembolism 633  
BRENT P. LITTLE
- 52** Nonthrombotic Pulmonary Embolism 642  
CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER | JONATHAN H. CHUNG
- 53** Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension 658  
VEDANT GUPTA | STEPHEN B. HOBBS
- 54** Hydrostatic Pulmonary Edema 674  
CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER | JONATHAN H. CHUNG
- 55** Permeability Pulmonary Edema 685  
STEPHEN B. HOBBS

## SECTION 11 Diseases of the Airways

- 56** Tracheal Diseases 694  
BRENT P. LITTLE
- 57** Bronchiectasis and Other Bronchial Abnormalities 713  
BRENT P. LITTLE
- 58** Asthma 733  
JONATHAN H. CHUNG | CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER
- 59** Bronchiolitis 745  
SHERIEF GARRANA | CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER | JONATHAN H. CHUNG
- 60** Emphysema 765  
STEPHEN B. HOBBS

## SECTION 12 Inhalational Diseases and Aspiration

- 61** Asbestos-Related Disease 775  
STEPHEN B. HOBBS
- 62** Silicosis and Coal Workers' Pneumoconiosis 793  
STEPHEN B. HOBBS
- 63** Uncommon Pneumoconioses 809  
STEPHEN B. HOBBS
- 64** Aspiration 822  
TOMÁS FRANQUET

## SECTION 13 Iatrogenic Lung Disease and Trauma

- 65** Drug-Induced Lung Disease 836  
SARAH T. KURIAN | CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER | JONATHAN H. CHUNG

**66** Therapeutic Radiation and Radiation-Induced Lung Disease 847MARCELO F. BENVENISTE | DANIEL R. GOMEZ |  
BRADLEY S. SABLOFF | JEREMY J. ERASMUS**67** Blunt Thoracic Trauma 863

PHILLIP A. SETRAN | STEVEN L. PRIMACK | CRISTINA S. FUSS

**68** Postoperative Complications 885

MYLENE T. TRUONG | CAROL C. WU | CHARLES S. WHITE

**69** Chest Radiography in the Intensive Care Unit 907

ANUPAMA BRIXKEY | MATTHEW BENTZ | STEVEN L. PRIMACK

**70** Noninfectious Lung and Stem Cell Transplantation Complications 929

BRENT P. LITTLE

**SECTION 14 Pleural Disease****71** Pneumothorax 942

ASHISH GUPTA | JEAN M. SEELY

**72** Pleural Effusion 963

ASHISH GUPTA | JEAN M. SEELY

**73** Benign Pleural Thickening 988

CAROL C. WU | JEAN M. SEELY

**74** Pleural Neoplasms 1008

BRETT W. CARTER | PATRICIA M. DE GROOT | JEAN M. SEELY

**SECTION 15 Mediastinum****75** Pneumomediastinum 1030

TOMÁS FRANQUET

**76** Mediastinitis 1039

TOMÁS FRANQUET

**77** Mediastinal Masses 1051

BRETT W. CARTER

**SECTION 16 Diaphragm and Chest Wall****78** Diaphragm 1070CHRISTOPHER M. WALKER | JONATHAN H. CHUNG |  
J. DAVID GODWIN**79** Chest Wall 1088

TOMÁS FRANQUET | JAUME LLUGER