

# Contents

<i>List of Contributors</i>	vii
Introduction	1
<i>Duncan B. Hollis and Jens David Ohlin</i>	
 I. ELECTION INTERFERENCE BY FOREIGN POWERS: UNDERSTANDING ITS HISTORY AND ITS HARM(S)	
1. Should We Worry about Partisan Electoral Interventions? The Nature, History, and Known Effects of Foreign Interference in Elections	19
<i>Dov H. Levin</i>	
2. Understanding Disinformation Operations in the Twenty-First Century	41
<i>Steven J. Barela and Jérôme Duberry</i>	
3. Weaponizing Information Systems for Political Disruption	73
<i>Valeria Marcia and Kevin C. Desouza</i>	
4. Protecting Democracy by Commingling Polities: The Case for Accepting Foreign Influence and Interference in Democratic Processes	93
<i>Duncan MacIntosh</i>	
 II. UNDERSTANDING ELECTION INTERFERENCE VIA A COMPARATIVE LENS	
5. The Specter of Chinese Interference: Examining Beijing's Inroads into India's Digital Spaces and Political Activity	117
<i>Arun Mohan Sukumar and Akhil Deo</i>	
6. A Swedish Perspective on Foreign Election Interference	139
<i>Alicia Fjällhed, James Pamment, and Sebastian Bay</i>	
7. When Does Election Interference via Cyberspace Violate Sovereignty? Violations of Sovereignty, "Armed Attack," Acts of War, and Activities "Below the Threshold of Armed Conflict" via Cyberspace	163
<i>James Van de Velde</i>	

### III. COMBATING FOREIGN ELECTION INTERFERENCE UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW

8. Foreign Election Interference and International Law 179  
*Chimène I. Keitner*
9. Cybersecurity Abroad: Election Interference and the  
Extraterritoriality of Human Rights Treaty Obligations 197  
*Ido Kilovaty*
10. The Dangers of Forceful Countermeasures as a Response to  
Cyber Election Interference 215  
*Jacqueline Van De Velde*
11. Election Interference: A Unique Harm Requiring Unique Solutions 239  
*Jens David Ohlin*

### IV. COMBATING FOREIGN ELECTION INTERFERENCE THROUGH OTHER MEANS

12. The Free Speech Blind Spot: Foreign Election Interference  
on Social Media 265  
*Evelyn Douek*
13. Foreign Election Interference and Open-Source Anarchy 293  
*David P. Fidler*
14. Defending Democracies via Cybern norms 315  
*Duncan B. Hollis and Jan Neutze*
15. Using Campaign Finance Reform to Protect U.S. Elections from  
"Dark Money" and Foreign Influence 349  
*Ian Vandewalker and Lawrence Norden*
16. Conclusion: An Outsider Looks In 363  
*Herbert Lin*

- Index* 381