

Contents

1	Introduction to Drugs, Drug Targets and Drug Resistance	1
	Saima Ashraf, Nabila Bashir, Nadia Rashid, Adeel Hussain Chughtai, Khalid Mahmood Zia, Saadat Majeed, Muhammad Naeem Ashiq, Ghulam Murtaza, and Muhammad Najam-ul-Haq	
2	Drugs Resistance in Bacterial Diseases	33
	Muhammad Zeeshan Ahmed, Tazeen Rao, Waqas Ahmad, Shahzeb Hameed, Samrana Anayat, Asma Altaq, Wafa Iqbal, Muhammad Younus, Ali Ahmad, Suvash Chandra Ojha, Atif Liaqat, Rahat Naseer, Shehla Munir, Muhammad Ibrahim, and Sarfraz Ahmed	
3	Drugs Resistance Against Viral Diseases	57
	Atif Liaqat, Muhammad Farhan Jahangir Chughtai, Adnan Khaliq, Tariq Mehmood, Samreen Ahsan, Kanza Saeed, Syed Junaid Ur Rahman, Nimra Sameed, Shoaib Aziz, Rabia Iqba, Waqas Ahmad, and Saeed Ur Rahman	
4	Drug Resistance in Protozoal Infections	95
	Hafiz Muhammad Rizwan, Haider Abbas, Muhammad Sohail Sajid, Mahvish Maqbool, Malcolm K. Jones, Muhammad Irfan Ullah, and Nabeel Ijaz	
5	Antifungal Drugs: Mechanism of Action and Resistance	143
	Muhammad Zeeshan Ahmed, Tazeen Rao, Ali Saeed, Zeeshan Mutahir, Shahzeb Hameed, Samrana Inayat, Haseeba Shahzad, Najeeb Ullah, Muhammad Abaid-Ullah, Muhammad Ibrahim, Shehla Munir, Asghar Javed, Jallat Khan, Muhammad Khalid, and Sarfraz Ahmed	

6	Drug Resistance in Ear, Nose, and Throat Infections	167
	Muhammad Zeeshan Ahmed, Zeeshan Mutahir, Tazeen Rao, Arshad Islam, Nayyab Hameed, Saifullah Shakeel, Haseeba Shahzad, Mazhar Ali, Shahzeb Hameed, Syed Hizbullah, and Saeed Ur Rahman	
7	Drug Resistance in Skin Diseases	197
	Humaira Shah and Sher Zaman Safi	
8	Drugs Resistance in Lungs Diseases	235
	Muhammad Salman Sajid, Shafaq Saleem, Fahmida Jabeen, Batool Fatima, Adeela Saeed, Dilshad Hussain, Saadat Majeed, Muhammad Naeem Ashiq, and Muhammad Najam-ul-Haq	
9	Neurological Disorders: Biochemistry of Drug Resistance and Future Challenges	255
	Muhammad Sheeraz Ahmad, Salma Batool, Arshad Islam, Ammara Jabeen, Azka Noureen, Sana Shamshad, Tayyaba Zainab, Maryam Shahid, and Warda Ahmed	
10	Drug Resistance in Kidney Diseases	279
	Nadia Rashid, Dilshad Hussain, Saima Ashraf, Nabila Bashir, Saadat Majeed, Muhammad Naeem Ashiq, and Muhammad Najam-ul-Haq	
11	Drugs Resistance in Heart Diseases	295
	Adeel Mahmood, Maryam Eqan, Saher Pervez, Rimsha Javed, Rizwan Ullah, Arshad Islam, Ajmal Khan, Atif Amin Baig, Gotam Kumar, Muhammad Abaid-Ullah, and Muhammad Rafiq	
12	Drug Resistance in Liver Diseases	335
	Shehla Munir, Muhammad Ibrahim, Nor Hayati Othman, Atif Amin Baig, Mogana Das Murti, Nik Soriani, Muhammad Zeeshan Ahmed, Farhan Younus, and Sarfraz Ahmed	
13	Drug Resistance in Cancer	367
	Batool Fatima, Maryam Jamil, Dilshad Hussain, Adeela Saeed, Fahmida Jabeen, Muhammad Salman Sajid, and Muhammad Najam-ul-Haq	
14	Drugs Resistance and Treatment Failure in HIV and/or AIDS	387
	Fahmida Jabeen, Muhammad Salman Sajid, Adeela Saeed, Batool Fatima, Dilshad Hussain, Saadat Majeed, Muhammad Naeem Ashiq, and Muhammad Najam-ul-Haq	
15	Drug Resistance in Reproductive Diseases	405
	Dilshad Hussain, Adeela Saeed, Hafiza Nadia Rashid, Batool Fatima, Muhammad Salman Sajid, Fahmida Jabeen, and Muhammad Najam-ul-Haq	

- 16 Drug Resistance in Diabetes** 423
 Adnan Khaliq, Muhammad Farhan Jahangir Chughtai,
 Javed Iqbal, Haq Nawaz, Samreen Ahsan, Tariq Mehmood,
 Atif Liaqat, Muhammad Nadeem, Nimra Sameed, Kanza Saeed,
 Syed Junaid-ur-Rahman, Ayesha Ali, and Shoaib Aziz
- 17 Drug Resistance in Rheumatological Diseases** 461
 Hassan Waqar, Ammar Arshad, Muhammad Asad Raza,
 Mohammad Qamar Nasir, Ahmed Shams Nasir, Arshad Islam,
 Ifra Idrees, Sarfraz Ahmed, Khalid Muhammad, and Atif Amin Baig
- 18 Pherotypes in *Streptococcus Pneumoniae* and Role of CSP-1
 and CSP-2 in Antibiotic Susceptibility and Resistance;
 Towards Development of Live Attenuated Vaccine Candidates
 in Inducing Netosis Based Acquired Immune Response** 475
 Saima Iqbal, Muhammad Hassan, Hassan Waqar, Sarfraz Ahmed,
 Arshad Islam, Ahmed Zubaidi Abd Latiff, Nordin Simbak,
 Shehla Munir, and Atif Amin Baig
- 19 Hypoxia, Obesity and Drug Resistance; Towards Sustainable
 Development Goals and Globalization** 489
 Farwa Munir, Fizza Maqbool, Shahzaib Naeem, Shaharbano,
 Mavra Riaz Atif, Asad Ur Rehman, Sarfraz Ahmed,
 Faheem Mustafa, Muhammad Hassan, Shehla Munir,
 and Atif Amin Baig
- 20 Genetic and Molecular Mechanisms of Multidrug-Resistance
 in Uropathogens and Novel Therapeutic Combat** 505
 Muhammad Mubashar Idrees and Ali Saeed
- 21 Drugs Resistance Management** 539
 Nabila Bashir, Saima Ashraf, Nadia Rashid,
 Syed Tayyab Raza Naqvi, Saadat Majeed, Ghulam Murtaza,
 Muhammad Naeem Ashiq, and Muhammad Najam-ul-Haq