

Contents

<i>Foreword by Christof Heyns</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xii
An Historical Introduction to the Right to Life	1
PART I OVERVIEW OF THE RIGHT TO LIFE UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW	7
1 The Status of the Right to Life	9
2 The Content of the Right to Life	21
3 Jurisdiction and the Right to Life	65
4 The Relationship between the Right to Life and Other Human Rights	85
PART II MAJOR THEMES	101
5 Deaths as a Result of Armed Conflict	103
6 Jus ad Bellum, Aggression, and the Right to Life	122
7 The Use of Force in Law Enforcement	141
8 Counterterrorism	180
9 The Death Penalty	207
10 Deaths in Custody	233
11 Abortion	254
12 Euthanasia and Suicide	269

13	Poverty and Starvation	291
14	Assemblies, Demonstrations, and Protests	308
15	Arms Control and Disarmament	334
16	Enforced Disappearance	357
17	Accidents, Disease, and Natural Disasters	374
18	Pollution and Climate Change	390
19	Autonomous Use of Force	400
20	Slavery	415
	PART III THE PROTECTION OF AT-RISK GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS	427
21	Women	429
22	Children	454
23	Racially Motivated Killings	493
24	LGBTI Persons	515
25	Persons with Disabilities	525
26	Older Persons	555
27	Journalists	565
28	Human Rights Defenders	577
29	International Migrants	586
30	Internally Displaced Persons	594
31	Refugees	601
	PART IV ACCOUNTABILITY	609
32	The Right to Life and State Responsibility	611
33	The Right to Life and the Responsibility of International Organisations	629
34	Corporate Responsibility and the Right to Life	647
35	The Right to Life and the Responsibility of Non-State Armed Groups	659

36	The Right to Life and Non-governmental Organisations	672
37	The Right to Life and the Responsibility of Individuals	680
	PART V HUMAN RIGHTS MACHINERY PROTECTING THE RIGHT TO LIFE	689
38	The UN Human Rights Machinery and the Right to Life	691
39	Regional Human Rights Machinery and the Right to Life	712
	PART VI OUTLOOK	733
40	Customary Rules Pertaining to the Right to Life	735
41	The Future of the Right to Life	739
	<i>Index</i>	742