

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	9
1. Introduction (<i>Václav Smrčka</i>)	10
1.1 Definition of the Neolithic Demographic Transition	10
1.2 Adoption of Farming: Insect Patterns, the Origin of Complex Society	10
1.3 Archaeological Evidence of the Neolithic Diet	12
1.4 Biological Evidence of the Neolithic Diet	12
1.4.1 Trace Element Analyses	13
1.4.2 Isotopic Analyses – Distinguishing Neolithic Migratory Populations	13
1.5 Agriculture, the Probable Reason for Bone Pathology	14
1.5.1 Manifestation of Shortage and Disease	15
1.6 Agriculture and Zoonoses	16
1.7 The Aim of this Publication	16
1.8 Summary of Individual Chapters	17
2. The Lengyel Culture in Hungary (<i>Oliver Gábor</i>)	19
2.1 Time and Territorial Boundaries	19
2.1.1 Area	20
2.1.2 Origin, Spread, Dating and Periods of the Culture	20
2.2 Sites	21
2.2.1 Settlements	21
2.2.2 Cemeteries	22
2.2.3 Zengovárkony (Settlement and Burial Site)	22
2.3 Pottery	24
2.4 Metallurgy	26
2.5 Everyday Life Utensils and Craftsmens' Tools	26
2.6 Archaeozoological Evidence of Changes in Abundance of Animals in Late Neolithic and Eneolithic (Chalcolithic) Period	27
2.7 Beliefs and Circular Ditch Systems	27
2.8 Society, Ethnicity	28
2.9 Analyzed Graves	28
2.9.1 Zengovárkony	28
2.9.2 Villánykovesd	49

3. Lengyel Culture Sites in Baranya and Tolna County: Paleopathological, Anthropological and Archaeological Description	57
3.1 Zengovárkony	57
3.1.1 Palaeopathological Analysis (<i>Václav Smrčka, Zdenka Musilová, Vítězslav Kuželka</i>)	57
3.1.2 Gender Roles of the Makers of the Lengyel Culture in Terms of the Zengovárkony Grave Finds (<i>Eva Čermáková</i>)	76
3.2 Villánykovesd: Archaeological and Anthropological Description, Paleopathology Analysis (<i>Vaclav Smrčka and Zdenka Musilová</i>)	103
3.2.1 Archaeological and Anthropological Description	103
3.2.2 Paleopathological Characteristic of the Analysed Collection (N = 23)	105
3.3 Belvárdgyula-Szarkahegy: Archaeological Description and Paleopathologic Analysis (<i>Václav Smrčka and Zdenka Musilová</i>)	118
3.3.1 Archaeological Description	118
3.3.2 Paleopathological Analysis (N = 21)	118
3.4 Belvárdgyula-Szarkahegy: Results of the Macroscopical and Histological Examination (<i>Ctibor Povýšil and Vaclav Smrčka</i>)	129
3.4.1 Macroscopical Findings (<i>Václav Smrčka</i>)	129
3.4.2 Histological Examination (<i>Ctibor Povýšil</i>)	130
3.5 The Burial of a Woman of Lengyel Culture with Perimortem Trauma of Lower Extremities at Borjád-Kenderfold (<i>Vaclav Smrčka, Zdenka Musilová, Csilla Gáti</i>)	139
3.5.1 Site Summary. Based on the Archaeological Find	139
3.5.2 Osteology	140
3.5.3 Strontium Analysis	144
3.6 Alsónyék-Bátaszék: Paleopathological Examination of the Late Neolithic Site Excavated at Alsónyék-Bátaszék (<i>Kitri Köhler</i>)	144
3.6.1 Introduction	144
3.6.2 Material	144
3.6.3 Methods	146
3.6.4 Results	147
3.7 Artificial Deformation of Teeth in Lengyel Culture (<i>Vaclav Smrčka, Zdenka Musilová, Štefan Rástočný, David Dík</i>)	167
4. Carbon and Nitrogen Analysis: Zengovárkony and Villánykovesd (<i>Václav Smrčka, Jakub Trubač, Martin Hill, Zdenka Musilová, Lenka Pütová, Sylva Kaupová, Štefan Rástočný</i>)	174
4.1 Zengovárkony	174
4.2 Villánykovesd	175

- 5. Strontium Analysis: Zengovárkony, Villánykovesd, Belvárdgyula, Borjád-Kenderfold** (*Václav Smrčka, Jakub Trubač, Zdenka Musilová, Martin Hill, Lenka Půtová, Štefan Rástočný*)
 - 5.1 Zengovárkony
 - 5.2 Villánykovesd
 - 5.3 Belvárdgyula
 - 5.4 Borjád-Kenderfold
- 6. Villánykovesd and Zengovárkony: Trace Elements in Tooth Enamel and Femurs of the Lengyel Culture** (*Václav Smrčka, Martin Mihaljevič, Jakub Trubač, Zdenka Musilová, Martin Hill, Lenka Půtová, Štefan Rástočný, Ivo Němec*)
- 7. Lengyel Culture in Moravia** (*Zdeněk Hájek, Alžběta Čerevková*)
- 8. Anthropological Analysis of Skeletal Remains of People of the Lengyel Culture in Moravia** (*Martina Fojtova, Zdeněk Tvrдый, Ivana Jarošová*)
- 9. Survey of Bone Diseases in Moravian Neolithic Cultures** (*Václav Smrčka, Zdeněk Tvrдый*)
- 10. Comparison of the Diet of the Lengyel Culture with those of Earlier Neolithic Cultures of Moravia: Stable Carbon and Nitrogen Isotope Analysis** (*Václav Smrčka, František Bůžek, Jarmila Zocová, Ivan Zoc, Marta Dočkalová*)
 - 10.1 Těšetice-Kyjovice: Stable Carbon and Nitrogen Isotope Analysis
 - 10.2 Moravian Neolithic Settlements: Stable Carbon and Nitrogen Isotope Analysis and Trace Element Analysis
- 11. Neolithic Human Migration of Moravia in Strontium Isotopes** (*Vojtěch Erban, Vaclav Smrčka, Marta Dockalovdj*)
- 12. Trace Elements in Bones of the Neolithic Cultures of Moravia** (*Václav Smrčka, Martin Mihaljevič, Jarmila Zocová, Ivan Zoc, Ivo Němec*)
- 13. Conclusion: The Lifestyle and Morbidity of the Lengyel Culture** (*Václav Smrčka*)
 - 13.1 The Life Cycle in the Lengyel Culture Age Groups
 - 13.1.1 Infants
 - 13.1.2 Children
 - 13.1.3 Juvenis

13.1.4 Adultus	353
13.1.5 Maturus	353
13.1.6 Males	353
13.1.7 Females	354
13.2 Differences of the LgC Lifestyle from the Early Neolithic LPC and SPC Cultures	354
13.2.1 Metal	354
13.2.2 Aggression in the Lengyel Culture	355
13.2.3 Diet, Mobility and Bone Health in LgC	357
13.2.4 Occupations in LgC	360
13.2.5 Artificial Deformation of Teeth	362
13.3 Pathological Profile of the Lengyel Culture in Various Regions	363
13.3.1 Congenital Defects	363
13.3.2 Degenerative Joint Diseases	364
13.3.3 Trauma	365
13.3.4 Nonspecific Inflammations	366
13.3.5 Specific Inflammations	368
13.3.6 Anaemia	368
13.3.7 Benign Tumours	369
13.3.8 Malignant Tumours	370
13.3.9 Spreading of Zoonoses and the Beginnings of the Decline of the Neolithic Lifestyle	370
Appendix: Methodology	373
Bibliography	375
List of Contributors	399