

Contents

Foreword by Brian E. Daley, SJ ix

Preface xv

Abbreviations xvii

Introduction: Development as Meaning in Trinitarian Doctrine 1

1. Fourth-Century Trinitarian Theology: History and Interpretation 15

Before Nicaea 15

The Early Stages of Controversy 17

Crisis and Resolution 20

Categories and Interpretation 27

2. Development of Trinitarian Doctrine: A Model and Its Application 33

Common Experience at the Threshold of Nicaea 36

Trinitarian Theologians of Unity of Will 41

Trinitarian Theologians of Unity of Being 79

3. Athanasius: The Crucified Lord and Trinitarian Deification 99

The Divinity of the Crucified and the Christian Story of Salvation 100

Constructing a Trinitarian Hermeneutics 108

Nicaea and the Dialectic of Scripture and Doctrine 127

Theology of the Holy Spirit 133

Christian Life in the Trinity 148

4. **Gregory of Nyssa: The Infinite Perfection of Trinitarian Life** 157
 - The Doctrine of *Against Eunomius* 158
 - The Trinitarian Systematic Theology of the *Catechetical Oration* 194
 - Theology of the Holy Spirit 204
 - Defining the Trinity? Three *Hypostaseis*, One *Ousia* 212
 - Christian Life in the Trinity 235

5. **Augustine's *De Trinitate*: Trinitarian Contemplation as Christological Quest** 241
 - Augustine's Trinitarian Epistemology 242
 - Scriptural Exposition of God as Trinity 249
 - The Trinitarian Image in Humanity 258
 - Human Certainty and Seeing the Trinity 262

- Conclusion: Retrieving the Systematic Scope of Nicene Theology 281

- Bibliography 293
- Subject Index 307
- Index of Modern Authors 315
- Index of Ancient Sources 317