CONTENTS

ACK	NOWLEDGMENTS	Xi
INTE	RODUCTION TO REVISED EDITION	xiii
INTE	RODUCTION TO FIRST EDITION	xxxiii
PAR	T I Conceptual Problems of an Unusual Species	
	Have We a Nature?	3
	Understanding Our Motives	3
	What We Can Ask of Our Concepts	13
	Could People Be Blank Paper?	18
2	Animals and the Problem of Evil	24
	Tradition and Reality	24
	Reacts Within	35
	Aristotelian and Kantian Beasts	42
3	Instinct, Nature, and Purpose	49
	Instincts Closed and Onen	49
	What Is the Nature of a Species?	55
	The Meaning of "Biological Determinism"	60
	Reasoning from Purpose	69

VIII CONTENTS

PART II Art and Science in Psychology

4	Directions without a Director	83
	On Being Scientific	8:
	The Exaltation of the Gene	87
	The Need for the Long Perspective	91
	The Absurdity of Forgetting the Individual	94
5	On Taking Motives Seriously	101
	Behavior Includes Motive	101
	What Describing Is	106
	Communication and Consciousness	109
6	Altruism and Egoism	111
	Different Notions of Selfishness	111
	The Use and Misuse of Egoism	115
	How to Misunderstand Altruism	119
	The Mystery of the Unconscious Altruist	124
	How to Make the Whole Study of	
	Motives Impossible	128
PAR	Γ III Signposts	
7	Up and Down	120
	Is There an Evolutionary Ladder?	139
	Survival Is Not Enough	139
	Understanding the Metaphor of Height	152
	राजाव सहवेशक वृक्ष व्यापात स्वापात स्वापात	
8	Evolution and Practical Thinking	158
	Where Evolution Is Relevant	158
	Why Neurology Cannot Replace	
	Moral Philosophy	162
9	Facts and Values	169
44	Goodness and Wants	169
	On Using Our Knowledge	176
	Our Nature Is a Whole	180
	We Are Not Tourists Here	186

PART IV The	Marks	s of Man
-------------	-------	----------

10	Speech and Other Excellences	195
	The Lure of the Simple Distinction	195
	Descartes: Reason and Language	201
	Language and Morality	208
	What Goes with Language? Other Structural Properties	216
	Why the Machine Model Cannot Work	224
	Understanding What Language Does	230
	Understanding What Expressive Movements Do	234
11	On Being Animal as well as Rational	243
	The Unity of Our Nature	243
	Conflict and Integration	251
	Self-control: The Human Solution	255
	The Shared Solution	263
12	Why We Need a Culture	273
	Culture Is Natural	273
	Culture as Language	281
	The Prehuman Roots of Culture in Habit and Symbolism	294
	The Place of Conventional Symbols	301
PART	TV The Common Heritage	
13	The Unity of Life	309
SACE	Our Emotional Constitution	309
	Families and Freedom	314
	Why Intelligence Does Not Replace Instinct	319
	What Is Anthropomorphism?	331
	The Egoist's Blind Alley	338
	Living in the Whole World	344
BIBL	IOGRAPHY	351
NDI	V consequel march Comme C meladian a more deal of	257