## Contents

Pre	eface	page ix
Aci	knowledgements	xi
PA	RT I CYBERSECURITY INCIDENTS AND INTERNATIONAL LAW	V 1
1	The Spectre of Cyberwar	3
2	Terminology	17
3	International Legal Framework 3.1 Cybersecurity Incidents and the Prohibition on the Use	21
	of Force  3.2 Cybersecurity Incidents and the Principle of	21
	Non-intervention	32
	3.3 Cybersecurity Incidents and Violations of Sovereignty	38
	3.4 Conclusion	41
PA	RT II UNILATERAL REMEDIES TO CYBERSECURITY	
IN	CIDENTS	43
4	Self-Defence	47
	4.1 Preconditions of Self-Defence	47
	4.2 Cybersecurity Incidents as Armed Attacks	56
	4.3 Preliminary Conclusion	64
	4.4 The Attribution Problem	65
	4.5 The Time Factor	109
	4.6 Conclusion	112

## Contents

5	Countermeasures	113	
	5.1 Preconditions of Countermeasures	113	
	5.2 Countermeasures as a Remedy for Cybersecurity Incidents	123	
	5.3 Countermeasures for Other Purposes	179	
	5.4 Conclusion	200	
6	Necessity	201	
	6.1 Necessity in Customary International Law	204	
	6.2 Preconditions of Necessity	207	
	6.3 Necessity and the Question of the Use of Force	229	
	6.4 Legal Consequences	251	
	6.5 Conclusion	255	
	T III OUTLINES OF AN EMERGENCY REGIME		
FOF	FOR CYBERSPACE 259		
7 Transnational Cybersecurity, Unilateral Remedies,			
,	and the Rule of Law	261	
8	'Such Incidents Might Recur at Any Time':		
	The Intervention Convention	267	
9	Possible Elements of the Cyber Emergency Regime	272	
	9.1 Preconditions for Protective Conduct	272	
	9.2 Ex Post Facto Assessment	274	
	9.3 Accountability for Vulnerabilities Retention	279	
10	Concluding Remarks	282	
Bibliography 285			
Inde	THE UNITATERAL REMEDIES TO CYBERSECURITY  X2	319	