

# CONTENTS

<i>Series Editors' Preface</i>	page	xiii
<i>Preface</i>	xv	
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xix	
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xxiii	
<b>1 Historical and Conceptual Background</b>		<b>1</b>
1.1 Introduction	1	
1.2 Chronology	3	
1.3 Conceptual Frameworks	50	
1.4 Conclusion	55	
<b>2 The Council of Europe</b>		<b>58</b>
2.1 Introduction	58	
2.2 Key Institutions	60	
2.3 Policy	70	
2.4 Key Treaties	74	
2.5 Conclusion	125	
<b>3 The Case Law of the European Court of Human Rights</b>		<b>129</b>
3.1 Introduction	129	
3.2 Process and Method of Adjudication	130	
3.3 Substantive Provisions	136	
3.4 Impact of International and EU law	202	
3.5 Conclusion	205	
<b>4 The European Union</b>		<b>209</b>
4.1 Introduction	209	
4.2 Institutional Framework	210	

4.3 Internal Policy	237
4.4 External Policy	265
4.5 Conclusion	287
<b>5 The Fundamental Rights Jurisprudence of the European Court of Justice</b>	<b>293</b>
5.1 Introduction	293
5.2 Structure and Nature of the EU Judicial System	294
5.3 Development of Fundamental Rights by the ECJ	298
5.4 Fundamental Rights in the ECJ's Case Law after Lisbon	302
5.5 The Relationship Between the Charter of Fundamental Rights, National Constitutional Rights and the ECHR	322
5.6 Rights Protected by the CFR	327
5.7 Conclusion	366
<b>6 Summary and Conclusion</b>	<b>368</b>
6.1 Introduction	368
6.2 External Activities	369
6.3 Internal Activities	370
<i>Appendix A European Convention on Human Rights</i>	405
<i>Appendix B Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union</i>	441
<i>Bibliography</i>	455
<i>Index</i>	491