

# CONTENTS

<b>Chapter 1: Introduction</b>	<b>8</b>
Prologue	8
Argument	14
Terminology	21
Structure	24
<hr/>	
<b>Chapter 2: Why Sexuality?</b>	<b>27</b>
Sexuality in Historical Scholarship	28
Sexuality in the Study of Women and Gender in Eastern Europe	35
The Queer Oral History Project	40
Power and Agency in Authoritarian Societies	50
<hr/>	
<b>Chapter 3: Institutional Approaches to Non-Heterosexuality</b>	<b>60</b>
Legal Framework of Homosexuality	60
From Cure to Care: Czechoslovak Sexology in its Historical Context	67
Beyond the Hetero-Homo Duality: Sexological Attention to Transsexuality	82
Gender Stereotypes in Czechoslovak Sexology	92
Marital Adaptation Therapy: Homosexuality and Marriage	97
<hr/>	
<b>Chapter 4: Searching for Identity</b>	<b>108</b>
Growing up Queer	111
Children and Youth in Communist Ideology	124
Gender Animosity in Female Narratives	130
Searching for Queer Reference Points	135
<hr/>	
<b>Chapter 5: The Subversive Potential of Everyday Lives</b>	<b>145</b>
Proper Gender as Camouflage for Improper Sexuality	145
Challenging Myths about Female Sexuality	149
Same-Sex Personal Ads — Reading between the Lines	154
Queer Family Constellations	161
Queer Solidarity	173



<b>Chapter 6: Queer Confrontations with the State</b>	<b>181</b>
The Hungarian Working Class Was Right to Revolt	184
“A Whore among Pigs”	189
Dear Comrades...	195
<hr/>	
<b>Chapter 7: Epilogue</b>	<b>206</b>
<hr/>	
Acknowledgements	222
Bibliography	224
Oral History / Biographical Interviews (2009–2018)	224
Archives, Libraries, Database Collections	224
Printed Media Sources from the Socialist Era	225
Primary Sources	226
Secondary Sources	228
Index	241