
CHAPTER ONE

Planters and Puritans

1. First Rights and Privileges 8
The Virginia Ordinance of 1621 9
 2. The Underside of Privilege 12
Virginia Slavery Legislation
(1630–1691) 13
 3. Separatist Beginnings 16
The Mayflower Compact (1620) 17
 4. The Puritan Vision 19
A Model of Christian Charity (1630) 20
John Winthrop
 5. A Gathering of Individuals 24
The Bloody Tenent of
Persecution (1644) 25
Roger Williams
 6. Puritan Twilight 27
Christ Knows How Many Devils
There Are (1692) 29
Samuel Parris
 7. An Imperial Presence 32
The Navigation Act of 1696 33
- Counterpoint I:
Slavery and Society 35

CHAPTER TWO

Strides Toward Freedom

8. A Right to Criticize 42
 John Peter Zenger's Libel Trial (1735) 43
9. The Great Awakening 47
 Sinners in the Hands of
 an Angry God (1741) 49
 Jonathan Edwards
10. Multiplicity and Abundance 52
 Journey to Pennsylvania (1756) 53
 Gottlieb Mittelberger
11. Colonial Wisdom 56
 The Way to Wealth (1758) 57
 Benjamin Franklin
12. A Shattered Empire 62
 The Declaration of Independence (1776) 63
13. Ideology and Agitation 67
 The Crisis, Number Three (1777) 68
 Thomas Paine
14. Securing Liberty 73
 The Federalist, Number Ten (1787) 75
 James Madison
- Counterpoint II:
 Nationalism, Democracy, and War 80

CHAPTER THREE

Nationalists and Partisans

15. The Industrial Vision 88
 On Manufactures (1791) 90
 Alexander Hamilton
16. A Call for Unity 96
 First Inaugural Address (1801) 97
 Thomas Jefferson

17. The Constitution Protected 102
Marbury v. Madison (1803) 103
18. The Wide Missouri 107
Report on the Missouri and
Columbia Rivers (1806) 108
Meriwether Lewis
19. Empowering Congress 112
McCulloch v. Maryland (1819) 113
20. A Hemispheric Interest 118
The Monroe Doctrine (1823) 120
21. The Sectional Specter 123
South Carolina Exposition
and Protest (1828) 125
John C. Calhoun
22. Assaulting Monopoly 128
Bank Veto Message (1832) 130
Andrew Jackson
23. The Trail of Tears 134
Appeal of the Cherokee Nation (1830) 135
24. To the Farthest Shores 138
The Destiny of the Race (1846) 139
Thomas Hart Benton
- Counterpoint III:
Politics and Money 143

CHAPTER FOUR

The Age of Reform

25. A Call to Arms 150
Appeal to the Coloured Citizens
of the World (1829) 151
David Walker
26. Christianity and Freedom 155
The Constitution of the American
Anti-Slavery Society (1833) 156
William Lloyd Garrison

27. **Rising Generations** 159
 Report on the Public Schools (1840) 161
 Horace Mann
28. **The Utopians** 166
 The Constitution of the Brook Farm
 Association (1841) 167
29. **Women's Freedom** 170
 Woman in the Nineteenth
 Century (1845) 172
 Margaret Fuller
30. **Women's Rights** 175
 The Seneca Falls Declaration of 1848 176
31. **Demon Rum** 181
 Ten Nights in a Bar-Room (1854) 183
 T. S. Arthur
32. **Race, Slavery, and the Constitution** 187
 Dred Scott *v.* Sanford (1857) 189
33. **Liberty and Union** 195
 The Republican Party Platform of 1860 196
- Counterpoint IV:**
 Reform and Violence 200



CHAPTER FIVE

Rebels, Yankees, and Freedmen

34. **Flight from Union** 208
 Mississippi Resolutions on
 Secession (1860) 209
35. **A Declaration of Freedom** 212
 The Emancipation Proclamation (1863) 214
 Abraham Lincoln
36. **People's Government** 217
 The Gettysburg Address (1863) 219
 Abraham Lincoln
37. **Binding Wounds** 220
 Second Inaugural Address (1865) 221
 Abraham Lincoln

38. A Helping Hand 223
Report on the Freedmen's
Bureau (1865) 224
39. Klansmen of the Carolinas 232
Report of the Joint Committee on
Reconstruction (1872) 233
40. The Great Retreat 237
First Annual Message to
Congress (1877) 238
Rutherford B. Hayes
41. Aftermath 241
Address to the Louisville
Convention (1883) 242
Frederick Douglass
- Counterpoint V:
Slavery, Secession, and War 248