

# Contents

- Thanks vii
- To the student viii
- To the teacher ix

## *Tenses*

- 1 Present continuous and present simple (1)
- 2 Present continuous and present simple (2)
- 3 Past simple and present perfect
- 4 Past continuous and past simple
- 5 Past perfect and past simple
- 6 Present perfect continuous and present perfect
- 7 Past perfect continuous, past perfect and past continuous
- 8 Present and past time: review

## *The future*

- 9 Will and be going to
- 10 Present simple and present continuous for the future
- 11 Future continuous and future perfect (continuous)
- 12 Be to + infinitive
- 13 Other ways of talking about the future
- 14 The future seen from the past

## *Modals and semi-modals*

- 15 Can, could, be able to and be allowed to
- 16 Will, would and used to
- 17 May and might: possibility
- 18 Must and have (got) to
- 19 Need(n't), don't need to and don't have to
- 20 Should, ought to and had better

## *Linking verbs, passives, questions*

- 21 Linking verbs: be, appear, seem; become, get, etc.
- 22 Forming passive sentences (1)
- 23 Forming passive sentences (2): verb + -ing or to-infinitive
- 24 Using passives
- 25 Reporting with passive verbs; It is said that...
- 26 Wh-questions with who, whom, which, how and whose
- 27 Negative questions; echo questions; questions with that-clauses

## *Verb complementation: what follows verbs*

- 28 Verbs, objects and complements
- 29 Verb + two objects
- 30 Verb + -ing forms and infinitives (1)
- 31 Verb + -ing forms and infinitives (2)

### *Reporting*

- 32 Reporting people's words and thoughts
- 33 Reporting statements: **that**-clauses
- 34 Verb + **wh**-clause
- 35 Tense choice in reporting
- 36 Reporting offers, suggestions, orders, intentions, etc.
- 37 Modal verbs in reporting
- 38 Reporting what people say using nouns and adjectives
- 39 **Should** in **that**-clauses; the present subjunctive

### *Nouns*

- 40 Agreement between subject and verb (1)
- 41 Agreement between subject and verb (2)
- 42 Agreement between subject and verb (3)
- 43 Compound nouns and noun phrases

### *Articles, determiners and quantifiers*

- 44 **A/an** and **one**
- 45 **A/an, the** and zero article (1)
- 46 **A/an, the** and zero article (2)
- 47 **A/an, the** and zero article (3)
- 48 **Some** and **any**
- 49 **No, none (of)** and **not any**
- 50 **Much (of), many (of) a lot of, lots (of), etc.**
- 51 **All (of), whole, every, each**
- 52 **Few, little, less, fewer**

### *Relative clauses and other types of clause*

- 53 Relative pronouns
- 54 Other relative words: **whose, when, whereby, etc.**
- 55 Prepositions in relative clauses
- 56 Other ways of adding information to noun phrases (1): additional noun phrases, etc.
- 57 Other ways of adding information to noun phrases (2): prepositional phrases, etc.
- 58 Participle clauses with adverbial meaning (1)
- 59 Participle clauses with adverbial meaning (2)

### *Pronouns, substitution and leaving out words*

- 60 Reflexive pronouns: **herself, himself, themselves, etc.**
- 61 **One** and **ones**
- 62 **So** and **not as** substitutes for clauses, etc.
- 63 **Do so; such**
- 64 More on leaving out words after auxiliary verbs
- 65 Leaving out **to**-infinitives

### *Adjectives and adverbs*

- 66 Position of adjectives
- 67 Gradable and non-gradable adjectives (1)
- 68 Gradable and non-gradable adjectives (2)
- 69 Participle adjectives and compound adjectives
- 70 Adjectives + to-infinitive, -ing, that-clause, wh-clause
- 71 Adjectives and adverbs
- 72 Adjectives and adverbs: comparative and superlative forms
- 73 Comparative phrases and clauses
- 74 Position of adverbs (1)
- 75 Position of adverbs (2)
- 76 Adverbs of place, direction, indefinite frequency, and time
- 77 Degree adverbs and focus adverbs
- 78 Comment adverbs and viewpoint adverbs

### *Adverbial clauses and conjunctions*

- 79 Adverbial clauses of time
- 80 Giving reasons: **as, because, etc.**; **for and with**
- 81 Purposes and results: **in order to, so as to, etc.**
- 82 Contrasts: **although and though; even though/if; while, whilst and whereas**
- 83 **If (1)**
- 84 **If (2)**
- 85 **If I were you...; imagine he were to win**
- 86 **If...not and unless; if and whether; etc.**
- 87 Connecting ideas in a sentence and between sentences

### *Prepositions*

- 88 Prepositions of position and movement
- 89 **Between and among**
- 90 Prepositions of time
- 91 Talking about exceptions
- 92 Prepositions after verbs
- 93 Prepositions after nouns
- 94 Two- and three-word verbs: word order

### *Organising information*

- 95 **There is, there was, etc.**
- 96 **It... (1)**
- 97 **It... (2)**
- 98 Focusing: **it-clauses and what-clauses**
- 99 Inversion (1)
- 100 Inversion (2)

Grammar review 202

Glossary 219

Appendix 1	Passive verb forms	224
Appendix 2	Basic question forms	225
Appendix 3	Quoting what people think or what they have said	226
Appendix 4	Irregular verbs	227

Additional exercises 229

Study Guide 240

Key to Exercises 252

Key to Additional exercises 278

Key to Study guide 281

Index 282