Contents

Preface and Acknowledgments I ix

Memory, History, and Opposition under State Socialism

An Introduction ■ 1

RUBIE S. WATSON

2

Remembering an "Enemy"

The Bogd Khaan in Twentieth-Century Mongolia ■ 21

CAROLINE HUMPHREY

3

Strangers No More
Personal Memory in the Interstices of Public
Commemoration

45
VERA SCHWARCZ

4

Making Secret Histories

Memory and Mourning in Post-Mao China ■ 65

RUBIE S. WATSON

5

From Memory to History

The Events of November 17 Dis/membered

87

ANDREW LASS

6

Mulian Saves His Mother in 1989 ■ 105 ELLEN R. JUDD

7

Memories of Revolution and Collectivization in China
The Unauthorized Reminiscences of a Rural Intellectual ■ 127
PAUL G. PICKOWICZ

8

Old Ghosts and New Chains
Ethnicity and Memory in the Georgian Republic

149
STEPHEN F. JONES

9

Recounting the Dead
The Rediscovery and Redefinition of Wartime Massacres in
Late- and Post-Communist Yugoslavia 167
ROBERT M. HAYDEN

References ■ 185

Index ■ 203