

# Contents: Unit E

## *Electric and Magnetic Fields Are Unified*

About the Author	ix	<b>Chapter E3</b>	<b>38</b>
Preface	xi	<b>Electric Potential</b>	<b>38</b>
Introduction for Students	xviii	Chapter Overview	38
<b>Chapter E1</b>	<b>2</b>	E3.1 Introduction	40
<b>Electric Fields</b>	<b>2</b>	E3.2 Review of Energy Concepts	41
Chapter Overview	2	E3.3 Potential Energy and Electrical Potential	43
E1.1 Introduction to the Unit	4	E3.4 From Field to Potential	45
E1.2 Charge	5	E3.5 From Potential to Field	49
E1.3 Electric Force	7	TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS	51
E1.4 The Field Concept	8	HOMEWORK PROBLEMS	52
E1.5 Defining the Electric Field	9	ANSWERS TO EXERCISES	55
E1.6 The Field of a Single Particle	11	<b>Chapter E4</b>	<b>56</b>
E1.7 The Superposition Principle	12	<b>Static Equilibrium</b>	<b>56</b>
TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS	14	Chapter Overview	56
HOMEWORK PROBLEMS	15	E4.1 Conductors and Insulators	58
ANSWERS TO EXERCISES	17	E4.2 Static Charges on Conductors	59
<b>Chapter E2</b>	<b>18</b>	E4.3 Capacitance	62
<b>Charge Distributions</b>	<b>18</b>	E4.4 The Parallel-Plate Capacitor	63
Chapter Overview	18	E4.5 The Electric Field as a Form of Energy	66
E2.1 Introduction	20	TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS	68
E2.2 The Dipole	20	HOMEWORK PROBLEMS	69
E2.3 Electrical Polarization	22	ANSWERS TO EXERCISES	71
E2.4 Other Important Charge Distributions	24	<b>Chapter E5</b>	<b>72</b>
E2.5 The Field of an Infinite Line	27	<b>Current</b>	<b>72</b>
E2.6 The Field of an Infinite Plane	28	Chapter Overview	72
TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS	30	E5.1 Introduction	74
HOMEWORK PROBLEMS	31	E5.2 A Model of Current Flow	74
ANSWERS TO EXERCISES	37	E5.3 Current Density	77
		E5.4 Flux	79
		E5.5 Electrical Current	82
		TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS	84
		HOMEWORK PROBLEMS	85
		ANSWERS TO EXERCISES	87



<b>Chapter E6</b>	<b>88</b>	E9.6	Creating Currents in Moving Loops	154
<b>Dynamic Equilibrium</b>	<b>88</b>		TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS	156
			HOMEWORK PROBLEMS	157
			ANSWERS TO EXERCISES	163
Chapter Overview	88			
E6.1 A Simple Model for a Battery	90			
E6.2 Implications of Equilibrium	92			
E6.3 Surface Charges Direct the Flow	93			
E6.4 Potentials in a Simple Circuit	96			
E6.5 Resistance and Power	98			
E6.6 Discharging a Capacitor	99			
TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS	102			
HOMEWORK PROBLEMS	103			
ANSWERS TO EXERCISES	107			
<b>Chapter E7</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>Chapter E10</b>	<b>164</b>	
<b>Analyzing Circuits</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>Currents Create Magnetic Fields</b>	<b>164</b>	
		Chapter Overview	164	
Chapter Overview	108	E10.1 The Magnetic Field of a Moving Charge	166	
E7.1 Circuit Diagrams	110	E10.2 The Magnetic Field of a Wire Segment	169	
E7.2 Kirchhoff's Laws	112	E10.3 The Magnetic Field of an Infinite Wire	170	
E7.3 Circuit Elements in Series	114	E10.4 The Magnetic Field of a Circular Loop	172	
E7.4 Circuit Elements in Parallel	115	E10.5 All Magnets Involve Circulating Currents	174	
E7.5 Analyzing Complex Circuits	116	TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS	176	
E7.6 Realistic Batteries	118	HOMEWORK PROBLEMS	177	
E7.7 Electrical Safety Issues	118	ANSWERS TO EXERCISES	181	
TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS	120			
HOMEWORK PROBLEMS	121	<b>Chapter E11</b>	<b>182</b>	
ANSWERS TO EXERCISES	125	<b>The Electromagnetic Field</b>	<b>182</b>	
<b>Chapter E8</b>	<b>126</b>	Chapter Overview	182	
<b>Magnetic Fields</b>	<b>126</b>	E11.1 A Mystery	184	
		E11.2 Relativity and the Electromagnetic Field	184	
Chapter Overview	126	E11.3 How the Fields Transform	188	
E8.1 The Phenomenon of Magnetism	128	E11.4 The Mystery Is Solved!	191	
E8.2 The Definition of the Magnetic Field Direction	128	E11.5 The Electromagnetic Field of a Moving Particle	192	
E8.3 Magnetic Forces on Moving Charges	130	TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS	194	
E8.4 A Review of the Cross Product	132	HOMEWORK PROBLEMS	195	
E8.5 Defining the Field's Magnitude	133	ANSWERS TO EXERCISES	199	
E8.6 A Free Particle in a Magnetic Field	135			
TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS	138	<b>Chapter E12</b>	<b>200</b>	
HOMEWORK PROBLEMS	139	<b>Gauss's Law</b>	<b>200</b>	
ANSWERS TO EXERCISES	143	Chapter Overview	200	
<b>Chapter E9</b>	<b>144</b>	E12.1 What Is a Field Equation?	202	
<b>Currents Respond to Magnetic Fields</b>	<b>144</b>	E12.2 Divergence	202	
		E12.3 The Divergence as a Derivative	204	
Chapter Overview	144	E12.4 Gauss's Law	205	
E9.1 The Magnetic Force on a Wire	146	E12.5 Tools For Applying Gauss's Law	205	
E9.2 The Magnetic Torque on a Loop	147	E12.6 Applications	209	
E9.3 Current Loops Behave Like Bar Magnets	149	TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS	213	
E9.4 The Potential Energy of an Oriented Loop	151	HOMEWORK PROBLEMS	214	
E9.5 Electric Motors	152	ANSWERS TO EXERCISES	217	
		<b>Chapter E13</b>	<b>218</b>	
		<b>Ampere's Law</b>	<b>218</b>	
		Chapter Overview	218	
		E13.1 Curl	220	



E13.2	The Curl as a Derivative	221	<b>Chapter E17</b>	<b>286</b>
E13.3	Ampere's Law	222	<b>Induction</b>	<b>286</b>
E13.4	Tools for Applying Ampere's Law	223		
E13.5	Applications	226		
	TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS	230	Chapter Overview	286
	HOMEWORK PROBLEMS	231	E17.1 Self-Induction	288
	ANSWERS TO EXERCISES	235	E17.2 "Discharging" an Inductor	290
			E17.3 The Energy in a Magnetic Field	291
			E17.4 LC Circuits	292
			E17.5 Transformers	294
			TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS	298
			HOMEWORK PROBLEMS	299
			ANSWERS TO EXERCISES	301
<b>Chapter E14</b>		<b>236</b>	<b>Chapter E18</b>	<b>302</b>
<b>Integral Forms</b>		<b>236</b>	<b>Electromagnetic Waves</b>	<b>302</b>
	Chapter Overview	236		
E14.1	Introduction	238	Chapter Overview	302
E14.2	Integrating Gauss's Law	238	E18.1 An Electromagnetic Disturbance	304
E14.3	Using the Integral Form of Gauss's Law	239	E18.2 Properties of Electromagnetic Waves	306
E14.4	Integrating Ampere's Law	242	E18.3 Intensity of an Electromagnetic Wave	308
E14.5	Using the Integral Form of Ampere's Law	243	E18.4 Waves from a Charged Particle	309
E14.6	Which Form Is Better?	246	E18.5 Maxwell's Rainbow	311
	TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS	247	E18.6 Why the Sky Is Blue	313
	HOMEWORK PROBLEMS	249	TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS	314
	ANSWERS TO EXERCISES	251	HOMEWORK PROBLEMS	315
			ANSWERS TO EXERCISES	317
<b>Chapter E15</b>		<b>252</b>	<b>Appendix EA</b>	<b>318</b>
<b>Maxwell's Equations</b>		<b>252</b>	<b>The Electromagnetic Transformation Law</b>	<b>318</b>
	Chapter Overview	252		
E15.1	Correcting Ampere's Law	254	EA.1 Introduction	318
E15.2	Gauss's Law Needs No Correction	256	EA.2 The Reverse Transformation for the Field	318
E15.3	Gauss's Law for the Magnetic Field	257	EA.3 The Case of the Transverse Particle	319
E15.4	Faraday's Law	258	EA.4 Concluding Unrelativistic Postscript	321
E15.5	Maxwell's Equations	261	EXERCISE ANSWERS	321
E15.6	A Short History of Maxwell's Equations	262		
	TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS	264		
	HOMEWORK PROBLEMS	265		
	ANSWERS TO EXERCISES	267		
<b>Chapter E16</b>		<b>268</b>	<b>Appendix EB</b>	<b>322</b>
<b>Faraday's Law</b>		<b>268</b>	<b>Radiation from an Accelerating Particle</b>	<b>322</b>
	Chapter Overview	268		
E16.1	Applying Faraday's Law	270	EB.1 Introduction	322
E16.2	Magnetic Flux and Induced EMF	271	EB.2 The Derivation	322
E16.3	Lenz's Law	274		
E16.4	Some Example Applications	275	<b>Index</b>	<b>324</b>
E16.5	Superconductivity and Magnetic Flux	278		
	TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS	280	<b>Periodic table</b>	<b>333</b>
	HOMEWORK PROBLEMS	281		
	ANSWERS TO EXERCISES	285	<b>Short Answers to Selected Problems</b>	<b>334</b>