

Table of contents

What is Phare ? .....	.1
List of the authors .....	.2
Summary .....	.3
Foreword .....	.4
Introduction .....	.5
1. FOREST RESOURCES OF THE PHARE COUNTRIES .....	.7
The composition of the Phare Forests .....	.8
Growth and change in the Phare Forests .....	.11
Forest management systems .....	.17
2. PROTECTIVE, CONSERVATION AND SPECIAL FUNCTIONS .....	.21
The functions of Forests .....	.22
The development of multipurpose Forest management .....	.23
Forests with priority protective and special functions .....	.24
3. BIODIVERSITY AND ECOLOGICAL NETWORKS .....	.35
The concept of biodiversity .....	.36
The concept of ecological networks .....	.37
International initiatives .....	.42
Biodiversity legislation and strategies in the Phare countries .....	.43
The importance of ecological networks at a European level .....	.44
Conservation of forest genetic resources .....	.45
Discussion .....	.47
4. PROTECTION AND MONITORING OF FORESTS .....	.49
Internal factors influencing the environmental stability of forests .....	.50
Air pollution and its effects on forests .....	.54
Co-ordination structures and monitoring systems .....	.55
Priorities .....	.61
5. LEGAL AND POLITICAL FRAMEWORKS, ORGANISATION AND OWNERSHIP STRUCTURES .....	.63
Forest and forestry-related legislation of the Phare countries .....	.64
Forestry policy in the Phare countries .....	.70
Forest ownership - Structure and challenges .....	.72
Conclusion .....	.77