

CONTENTS

Preface	5
Basic symbols	9
1 Preliminaries	11
1.1 Estimators of basic parameters (regular case)	13
1.2 Testing hypothesis	27
2 Basic statistical problems in geodetic networks	31
2.1 Problem of two points in a network	33
2.2 Group of points	42
2.3 Transformation of points into a network	43
2.4 MINQUE	48
2.5 Free geodetic networks	53
2.5.1 Universal model without constraints	53
2.5.2 Universal model with the type I constraints	55
2.5.3 Universal model with the type II constraints	57
2.6 Optimum design of measurement	61
2.7 Theory of sensitivity	77
2.8 Threshold ellipses	92
2.9 Accuracy of entries of the design matrix and the covariance matrix	94
3 Special structures of geodetic networks	99
3.1 Multistage network	99
3.2 Multiepoch network	111
3.3 Connecting networks	118
3.4 Additional measurement	127
4 Miscellaneous problems	169
4.1 H-optimum estimator	169
4.2 Group of accurate points in the second stage	183
4.3 Helmert transformation: errors in both coordinate systems	187
4.4 Optimum elimination of parameters	196

5 Weakly nonlinear models	209
5.1 Models without constraints on parameters	212
5.2 Model with the type I constraints	226
5.3 Models with the type II constraints	248
5.4 Nonlinear problems of equivalent adjustment algorithms	267
Bibliography	279
Index	283