

CHAPTER 1	9
1.1. Diversity and taxonomy of brown trout	11
1.2. Evolutionary history of brown trout	11
1.3. Distribution of genetic variability in brown trout	12
1.4. Stocking and hatchery rearing of brown trout	13
1.5. Effects of stocking on genetic variability of brown trout populations	14
1.6. Factors influencing the level of introgression from hatchery-reared trout	15
1.7. Consequences of interbreeding between native and non-indigenous trout	16
1.8. History of stocking and hatchery rearing in Central Europe	17
Aims of this thesis	17
CHAPTER 2	25
Effects of stocking on the genetic structure of brown trout, <i>Salmo trutta</i> , in Central Europe inferred from mitochondrial and nuclear DNA markers	27
CHAPTER 3	39
Genetic diversity and phylogenetic origin of brown trout <i>Salmo trutta</i> L. populations in eastern Balkans	41
CHAPTER 4	61
Genetic characterisation of brown trout (<i>Salmo trutta</i> L.) populations in headwaters of the Otava River	63
CHAPTER 5	71
General Discussion	73
English Summary	82
Czech Summary	84
Acknowledgements	86
List of Publications	87
Training and Supervision Plan during Study	89
<i>Curriculum Vitae</i>	91