

Table of Contents

Acknowledgements	vii
List of Abbreviations	ix
Table of Cases	xiii
Table of Statutes	xxv
Introduction	xxvii
Chapter 1 The Constitutional Context and Nature of Deference	1
Chapter 2 Deference as a Methodology of Judicial Restraint	23
Chapter 3 The Field of Deference	40
Chapter 4 Comparative Perspectives on the Deference Question	74
Chapter 5 Deference in Ireland	127
Chapter 6 Deference, Rights, Policy and Spatial Distinctions	173
Chapter 7 Democracy, Deference and the Presumption of Constitutionality	210
Chapter 8 Comparative Institutional Competence	256
Chapter 9 Constitutional Interpretation	299
Chapter 10 Conclusion	354
Bibliography	380
Index	398