

Contents

<i>List of Illustrative Material</i>	viii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	x
1 Social work and community development:	
An introduction	1
Change and continuity in social work	2
Social work and community	5
Community work and community development	7
Community development and social work:	
Connections in practice, values, and knowledge	11
Chapter outline	20
Main Points	21
2 Ideology, policy and community	23
Introduction	23
The international policy context 1950–2013	23
Consequences of the neo-liberal ‘turn’:	
New public management	27
The impact of managerialism on social work	28
The ‘turn’ to community in international policy	33
In conclusion: Challenges and opportunities for social	
work and community development	38
Main Points	39
3 Beyond dominant discourses:	
Challenges and opportunities	41
Introduction	41
What is discourse?	41
Discourse and social work	42
Challenging dominant discourses in the social professions	46

	Social work in the community: Emerging opportunities for critical practice	51
	In conclusion: Policy and practices beyond dominant discourses	57
	Main Points	58
4	Directions in social work theory	59
	Introduction	59
	Making Connections between Values, Theories and Practices	59
	The ebb and flow of ideas in social work	61
	Structural social work: Transforming the social order?	67
	Post-modern orientations in social work theory	68
	Critical realist practices	69
	Advocacy, empowerment and human rights	74
	In conclusion: Critical realist practices – a way forward?	78
	Main Points	79
5	Making connections in principle and practice	81
	Introduction	81
	Community development: Origins, continuity and change	81
	Directions in community development in Latin America: Challenge and innovation	87
	The community development process: Synergies with social work	90
	In conclusion: The social work cycle?	97
	Main Points	98
6	Creative activism in social work practice	100
	Introduction	100
	Social workers as activists	101
	Activism, citizenship and community development	111
	New and emerging forms of social work activism	116
	In conclusion: New fronts for creative activism?	121
	Main Points	121
7	Scaffolding critical practice in the community development context	123
	Introduction	123
	'Critical consciousness': Facilitating and scaffolding critical community practices	124
	'Critical consciousness': Practice frameworks and communities of practice	126

Scaffolding practices: Social workers as researchers for social change	135
In conclusion: Reflection and renewal for sustained critical practices	141
Main Points	142
Conclusion: New opportunities for social work engagement with critical community development approaches	144
Introduction	144
Prospects for a critical and engaged practice	144
Social work and community development: Emerging possibilities	146
Critical directions in social work policy, education and practice	147
Main Points	150
<i>Bibliography</i>	152
<i>Index</i>	177