## CONTENTS

1	Introduction	1
Part	I The Concept of Public Values and Cities	
2	Public Values	27
3	Public Values and Services	49
4	City Governance	69
5	City Leadership	89
Part	II Public Values and the Development of Cities	
6	Urbanisation and Public Values	115
7	The Smart City as a Knowledge-Based Community	141
8	Economic Development Policy and Public Values	157
9	Digitalisation and Public Values	177
10	Ethics and Public Value(s)—Finnish Cities' Participation Model—Background and Practices	203

## viii CONTENTS

11	Citizen Capabilities for Making Meaningful Cities	227
12	Conclusions—A New Strategic Agenda for Future Cities?	253
т 1		261
Ind	Index	