



# Contents in Brief

## **UNIT 1 Biological Anthropology 1**

- Issue 1.** Is Race a Useful Concept for Anthropologists? 2
- Issue 2.** Are Humans Inherently Violent? 15
- Issue 3.** Are Female Primates Selected to Be Monogamous? 40

## **UNIT 2 Archaeology 67**

- Issue 4.** Did Humans Migrate to the New World from Europe in Early Prehistoric Times? 68
- Issue 5.** Did Climate Change Rather Than Overhunting Cause the Extinction of Mammoths and Other Megafauna in North America? 94
- Issue 6.** Can Archaeologists Determine the Cultural Background of the Earliest Americans from the Ancient Skeleton Known as Kennewick Man? 116
- Issue 7.** Was There a Goddess Cult in Prehistoric Europe? 143

## **UNIT 3 Linguistic Anthropology 169**

- Issue 8.** Can Apes Learn Language? 170
- Issue 9.** Does Language Shape How We Think? 188
- Issue 10.** Is Black American English a Separate Language from Standard American English, with Its Own Distinctive Grammar and Vocabulary? 215

## **UNIT 4 Cultural Anthropology 237**

- Issue 11.** Should Cultural Anthropology Stop Trying to Model Itself as a Science? 238
- Issue 12.** Was Margaret Mead's Fieldwork on Samoan Adolescents Fundamentally Flawed? 264
- Issue 13.** Do Men Dominate Women in All Societies? 290
- Issue 14.** Does the Distinction Between the Natural and the Supernatural Exist in All Cultures? 306
- Issue 15.** Is Conflict Between Different Ethnic Groups Inevitable? 327
- Issue 16.** Do Native Peoples Today Invent Their Traditions? 351

## **UNIT 5 Ethics in Anthropology 375**

- Issue 17.** Should the Remains of Prehistoric Native Americans Be Reburied Rather Than Studied? 376
- Issue 18.** Did Napoleon Chagnon's Research Methods Harm the Yanomami Indians of Venezuela? 400