Contents

**

Preface / vii

AMERICAN GIRLS

American Girlhood in the Nineteenth Century: Caddie Woodlawn's Sisters / 3

Nancy Drew and Her Rivals: No Contest / 30

Girls' Novels in Post-World War II America / 49

AMERICAN BOYS

Bad Boys: Tom Bailey and Tom Sawyer / 69

Good Democrats: Ragged Dick and Little Lord Fauntleroy / 77

CHILDREN IN FICTION AND FACT

Children's Literature for a New Nation, 1820–1860 / 87

Child and Conscience / 99

Children, Adults, and Reading at the Turn of the Century / 114

Images: American Children in the Early Nineteenth Century / 127

A WORLD APART

The Children of Children's Literature in the Nineteenth Century / 143

Family Stories, 1920-1940 / 157

Censorship and Children's Literature / 173

THE END OF INNOCENCE

Ice Axes: Robert Cormier and the Adolescent Novel / 189

The Transformation of Childhood in Twentieth-Century Children's Literature / 198

Epilogue / 210

Notes / 217

Index / 235