

CONTENTS

Preface	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
Introduction: Outsiders as Innovators in the Life Sciences <i>Oren Harman and Michael R. Dietrich</i>	1
I OUTSIDERS BEFORE THE INSIDE	
1 The Many Sides of Gregor Mendel <i>Sander Gliboff</i>	27
2 Louis Pasteur: The Chemist in the Clinic <i>Jonathan Simon</i>	45
3 Félix d'Herelle: Uncompromising Autodidact <i>William C. Summers</i>	60
4 The Paradox of Samuel Butler: Insider or Outsider? <i>Michael Ruse</i>	75
II OUTSIDERS FROM THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES	
5 Erwin Schrödinger's Excursus on Genetics <i>Sahotra Sarkar</i>	93
6 Linus Pauling: Leading Exporter of Chemical Insights into Biology <i>Gregory J. Morgan</i>	110
7 From Bomb to Bank: Walter Goad and the Introduction of Computers into Biology <i>Hallam Stevens</i>	128
III OUTSIDERS FROM MATHEMATICS	
8 R. A. Fisher and the Foundations of Statistical Biology <i>Michael R. Dietrich and Robert A. Skipper, Jr.</i>	147
9 Nicolas Rashevsky's Pencil-and-Paper Biology <i>Maya M. Shmailov</i>	161

10	Searching for Patterns, Hunting for Causes: Robert MacArthur, the Mathematical Naturalist <i>Jay Odenbaugh</i>	181
IV OUTSIDERS FROM THE HUMAN SCIENCES		
11	Noam Chomsky and the Biology of Language <i>W. Tecumseh Fitch</i>	201
12	Dunking the Tarzanists: Elaine Morgan and the Aquatic Ape Theory <i>Erika Lorraine Milam</i>	223
13	David Hull's Philosophical Contribution to Biology <i>T. J. Horder</i>	238
V INSIDER-OUTSIDERS		
14	Ilya Metchnikoff: From Evolutionist to Immunologist, and Back Again <i>Alfred I. Tauber</i>	259
15	François Jacob: Tinkering with Organisms and Models <i>Michel Morange</i>	275
VI OUTSIDERS FROM INFORMATICS		
16	Theoreticians as Professional Outsiders: The Modeling Strategies of John von Neumann and Norbert Wiener <i>Ehud Lamm</i>	291
17	On the Importance of the Parvenu: The Amazing Case of George Price in Evolutionary Biology <i>Oren Harman</i>	312
18	Outsiders and In-Laws: Drew Endy and the Case of Synthetic Biology <i>Luis Campos</i>	331
	Epilogue: The Problem with Boxes <i>Richard C. Lewontin</i>	349
	List of Contributors	357
	Index	359