

# Contents

<i>Introduction</i> (Michal V. Šimůnek).....	9
<b>Section A</b>	
<b>Universities</b> .....	29
<b>Adaptation and Survival</b> .....	31
University Science in Tartu under the German occupation, 1941–1944 <i>Ken Kalling – Erki Tammiksaar</i>	
<b>‘Universiteter i kamp’</b> .....	56
Nordic Universities during the World War II – a preliminary survey of existing research <i>Petr Svobodný</i>	
<b>Between Persecution and Redeployment</b> .....	76
The contribution to prosopography of the academic staff of the Charles University in Prague in context of the measures from the autumn 1939 <i>Antonín Kostlán – Michal V. Šimůnek – Miloš Hořejš</i>	
<b>Section B</b>	
<b>Beyond Universities</b> .....	119
<b>The Occupied Institution</b> .....	121
Culture and science in the <i>Landesmuseum</i> in Luxemburg during the Nazi Occupation, 1940–1944 <i>Fabio Spirinelli</i>	
<b>Just Collected?</b> .....	149
How science was practiced on the occupied territories in wartime, 1939–1945 <i>Thomas Mayer – Margit Berner</i>	
<b>Czech Ethnography in the Protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia</b> .....	163
At the crossroads of Slavic Studies, regionalism and <i>Heimatschutz-</i> <i>bewegung</i> – an attempt at an insight into a seldom researched topic <i>Milan Ducháček</i>	

**Architecture and Space between Planning and Realization ..... 207**

German influence on the architectural and urbanistic planning in the Protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia, 1939–1945

*Miloš Hořejš*

**Section C**

**Research, Industry, War Efforts ..... 237**

**Between Exploitation and Administration ..... 239**

The Patent Office (*Patentní úřad*) of the Protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia, 1939–1945

*David Hubený*

**Physicians for the Reich? ..... 260**

The Czech physicians as a professional group between Germanization and engagement in Germany, 1940–1944

*Milan Novák – Michal V. Šimůnek*

**Destruction and Scientific Knowledge ..... 284**

On significance of the German armament industry and military administration for R&D in the Protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia in the ‘Total War’ (*Totalkrieg*), 1943–1945

*Michal V. Šimůnek*

**Section D**

**Science over the Abyss ..... 361**

**‘Medical Matters’ in Auschwitz ..... 363**

Experiments of Carl Clauberg (1898–1957) with radiocontrast media and coerced sterilization in the light of newfound X-ray images

*Maria Ciesielska*

**Holocaust and Medical Crimes ..... 381**

The Czechoslovak twins of Mengele, 1943–1945

*Paul J. Weindling*

**Between Prague and Auschwitz ..... 398**

The paediatrician Berthold Epstein in Norway, 1939–1942

*Stephan H. Nolte*

<b>Section E</b>	
<b>Science &amp; Émigrés</b> .....	<b>417</b>
<b>Russian Biologist in Nazi Germany</b> .....	<b>419</b>
Nikolai V. Timoféeff-Ressovsky	
<i>Georgy Levit – Uwe Hoßfeld</i>	
<b>Scientists-Émigrés in the Anti-Nazi Resistance</b> .....	<b>437</b>
Fate and fame	
<i>Viktoriya Sukovata</i>	
<b>Index of Names</b> .....	<b>460</b>
<b>Index of Places</b> .....	<b>469</b>
<b>Abbreviations</b> .....	<b>474</b>
<b>List of Authors</b> .....	<b>478</b>